

0\* FILE CORROSION  
 65 FILE DISSABS  
 5\* FILE ENCOMPLIT  
 15 FILE INSPEC  
 2\* FILE INSPHYS  
 1\* FILE IPA  
 87\* FILE JICST-EPLUS  
 2 FILE KOSMET  
 21 FILE NTIS  
 45\* FILE PAPERCHEM2  
 120 FILE PASCAL  
 116\* FILE PROMT  
 42 FILE RAPRA  
 41 FILE RDISCLOSURE  
 342 FILE SCISEARCH  
 4 FILE TULSA  
 1 FILE TULSA2  
 3 FILE WATER  
 1 FILE WELDASEARCH  
 49 FILE WSCA

L1 QUE FLUORINAT? AND (?ACCHARIDE OR SUGAR OR GLUCOSE OR SUCROSE O  
 -----

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:20:30 ON 04 JAN 2007

L2 469 S FLUORINATION AND (?ACCHARIDE OR SUGAR OR GLUCOSE OR SUCROSE O  
 L3 300 S L2 AND SYNTHET?  
 L4 265 S L3 NOT PY>2002  
 L5 5 S L4 AND SACCHARIDE  
 L6 257181 S SUGAR AND (?ACCHARIDE OR SUGAR OR GLUCOSE OR SUCROSE OR RIBOS  
 L7 75 S L4 AND SUGAR  
 L8 53 S FLUORINATION AND (CARBOHYDRATE OR SACCHARIDE)  
 L9 46 S L8 NOT PY>2002  
 L10 29 S L9 AND SYNTHESIS

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:41:46 ON 04 JAN 2007

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 09:41:59 ON 04 JAN 2007

EXP DIFLUOROBENZYL-DIETHYLAMINE/CN  
 EXP DBDA/CN

L11 1 S E3

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:43:13 ON 04 JAN 2007

L12 118 S FLUORINATION AND MICROWAVE  
 L13 73 S L12 NOT PY>2002  
 L14 6 S L13 AND NUCLEOPH?  
 L15 0 S L13 AND HYDROXYL  
 L16 0 S L13 AND DIOL  
 L17 0 S L13 AND EPOXIDE  
 L18 15 S DEOXYFLUORINATION  
 L19 3 S L18 AND MICROWAVE  
 L20 15 S FLUORINATION AND MICROWAVE AND NUCLEOPHILIC  
 L21 118 S FLUORINATION AND MICROWAVE  
 L22 112 S L21 NOT AROMATIC  
 L23 69 S L22 NOT PY>2002  
 L24 0 S L23 AND (CARBOHYDRATE OR SACCHARIDE OR RIBOS? OR ARABINOS?)  
 L25 0 S L23 AND SN2  
 L26 0 S L23 AND DISPLACEMENT

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 13:27:59 ON 04 JAN 2007

EXP TRIETHYLAMINE HYDROFLUORIDE/CN

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 13:28:38 ON 04 JAN 2007

L27 3 S FLUORINATION AND MICROWAVE AND TRIETHYLAMINE

=> log hold

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

FULL ESTIMATED COST

DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)

CA SUBSCRIBER PRICE

SINCE FILE

ENTRY

15.46

SINCE FILE

ENTRY

-2.34

TOTAL

SESSION

365.80

TOTAL

SESSION

-29.64

SESSION WILL BE HELD FOR 120 MINUTES

STN INTERNATIONAL SESSION SUSPENDED AT 13:29:41 ON 04 JAN 2007

(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 09:18:01 ON 04 JAN 2007)

FILE 'AGRICOLA, ALUMINIUM, ANABSTR, APOLLIT, AQUALINE, AQUIRE, BABS, BIOTECHNO, CABA, CAOLD, CAPLUS, CBNB, CEABA-VTB, CERAB, CIN, COMPENDEX, CONFSCI, COPPERLIT, CORROSION, DISSABS, ENCOMPLIT, GENBANK, INSPEC, INSPHYS, IPA, JICST-EPLUS, KOSMET, METADEX, ...' ENTERED AT 09:18:07 ON 04 JAN 2007

INDEX 'AGRICOLA, ALUMINIUM, ANABSTR, APOLLIT, AQUALINE, AQUIRE, BABS, BIOTECHNO, CABA, CAOLD, CAPLUS, CBNB, CEABA-VTB, CERAB, CIN, COMPENDEX, CONFSCI, COPPERLIT, CORROSION, DISSABS, ENCOMPLIT, GENBANK, INSPEC, INSPHYS, IPA, JICST-EPLUS, KOSMET, METADEX, ...' ENTERED AT 09:18:17 ON 04 JAN 2007

SEA FLUORINAT? AND (?ACCHARIDE OR SUGAR OR GLUCOSE OR SUCROSE O

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4\* FILE AGRICOLA  
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12 FILE ANABSTR  
13\* FILE APOLLIT  
1 FILE AQUALINE  
0\* FILE AQUIRE  
93\* FILE BABS  
35 FILE BIOTECHNO  
13 FILE CABA  
2 FILE CAOLD  
1249 FILE CAPLUS  
17 FILE CBNB  
5\* FILE CEABA-VTB  
8 FILE CIN  
83 FILE COMPENDEX  
2\* FILE CONFSCI  
0\* FILE CORROSION  
65 FILE DISSABS  
5\* FILE ENCOMPLIT  
15 FILE INSPEC  
2\* FILE INSPHYS  
1\* FILE IPA  
87\* FILE JICST-EPLUS  
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21 FILE NTIS  
45\* FILE PAPERCHEM2  
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116\* FILE PROMT  
42 FILE RAPRA  
41 FILE RDISCLOSURE  
342 FILE SCISEARCH  
4 FILE TULSA  
1 FILE TULSA2  
3 FILE WATER  
1 FILE WELDASEARCH  
49 FILE WSCA

L1 SEA FLUORINAT? AND (?ACCHARIDE OR SUGAR OR GLUCOSE OR SUCROSE O

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FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:20:30 ON 04 JAN 2007

L2 469 S FLUORINATION AND (?ACCHARIDE OR SUGAR OR GLUCOSE OR SUCROSE O  
L3 300 S L2 AND SYNTHETIC?  
L4 265 S L3 NOT PY>2002  
L5 5 S L4 AND SACCHARIDE  
L6 257181 S SUGAR AND (?ACCHARIDE OR SUGAR OR GLUCOSE OR SUCROSE OR RIBOS  
L7 75 S L4 AND SUGAR  
L8 53 S FLUORINATION AND (CARBOHYDRATE OR SACCHARIDE)  
L9 46 S L8 NOT PY>2002

L10

29 S L9 AND SYNTHESIS

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:41:46 ON 04 JAN 2007

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 09:41:59 ON 04 JAN 2007

EXP DIFLUOROBENZYL-DIETHYLAMINE/CN

EXP DBDA/CN

L11

1 S E3

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:43:13 ON 04 JAN 2007

L12

118 S FLUORINATION AND MICROWAVE

L13

73 S L12 NOT PY>2002

L14

6 S L13 AND NUCLEOPH?

L15

0 S L13 AND HYDROXYL

L16

0 S L13 AND DIOL

L17

0 S L13 AND EPOXIDE

L18

15 S DEOXYFLUORINATION

L19

3 S L18 AND MICROWAVE

L20

15 S FLUORINATION AND MICROWAVE AND NUCLEOPHILIC

L21

118 S FLUORINATION AND MICROWAVE

L22

112 S L21 NOT AROMATIC

L23

69 S L22 NOT PY>2002

L24

0 S L23 AND (CARBOHYDRATE OR SACCHARIDE OR RIBOS? OR ARABINOS?)

L25

0 S L23 AND SN2

L26

0 S L23 AND DISPLACEMENT

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EXP TRIETHYLAMINE HYDROFLUORIDE/CN

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 13:28:38 ON 04 JAN 2007

L27

3 S FLUORINATION AND MICROWAVE AND TRIETHYLAMINE

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=> file chemistry

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SINCE FILE	TOTAL
ENTRY	SESSION
0.21	0.21

FULL ESTIMATED COST

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SINCE FILE	TOTAL
ENTRY	SESSION
42.42	42.63

FULL ESTIMATED COST

INDEX 'AGRICOLA, ALUMINIUM, ANABSTR, APOLLIT, AQUALINE, AQUIRE, BABS, BIOTECHNO,  
CABA, CAOLD, CAPLUS, CBNB, CEABA-VTB, CERAB, CIN, COMPENDEX, CONFSCI,  
COPPERLIT, CORROSION, DISSABS, ENCOMPLIT, GENBANK, INSPEC, INSPHYS, IPA,  
JICST-EPLUS, KOSMET, METADEX, ...' ENTERED AT 09:18:17 ON 04 JAN 2007

42 FILES IN THE FILE LIST IN STNINDEX

Enter SET DETAIL ON to see search term postings or to view  
search error messages that display as 0\* with SET DETAIL OFF.

=> s fluorinat? and (?accharide or sugar or glucose or sucrose or ribose or  
deoxyribose or galactose or dextrose or starch or cellulose or chitin or heparin)

4\* FILE AGRICOLA  
0\* FILE ALUMINIUM  
12 FILE ANABSTR  
13\* FILE APOLLIT  
1 FILE AQUALINE  
0\* FILE AQUIRE  
93\* FILE BABS  
35 FILE BIOTECHNO  
13 FILE CABA  
2 FILE CAOLD  
1249 FILE CAPLUS  
17 FILE CBNB  
12 FILES SEARCHED...  
5\* FILE CEABA-VTB

8 FILE CIN  
 83 FILE COMPENDEX  
 2\* FILE CONFSCI  
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 21 FILE NTIS  
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 120 FILE PASCAL  
 116\* FILE PROMT  
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 41 FILE RDISCLOSURE  
 342 FILE SCISEARCH  
 4 FILE TULSA  
 37 FILES SEARCHED...  
 1 FILE TULSA2  
 3 FILE WATER  
 1 FILE WELDASEARCH  
 49 FILE WSCA

33 FILES HAVE ONE OR MORE ANSWERS, 42 FILES SEARCHED IN STNINDEX

L1 QUE FLUORINAT? AND (?ACCHARIDE OR SUGAR OR GLUCOSE OR SUCROSE OR RIBOSE OR DEOXYRIBOSE OR GALACTOSE OR DEXTROSE OR STARCH OR CELLULOSE OR CHITIN OR HEPARIN)

=> file caplus

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE	TOTAL
ENTRY	SESSION
2.44	45.07

FULL ESTIMATED COST

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=> s fluorination and (?accharide or sugar or glucose or sucrose or ribose or deoxyribose or galactose or dextrose or starch or cellulose or chitin or heparin)  
 16980 FLUORINATION  
 166739 ?ACCHARIDE



257181 SUGAR  
 414576 GLUCOSE  
 146851 SUCROSE  
 27354 RIBOSE  
 4227 DEOXYRIBOSE  
 56632 GALACTOSE  
 18288 DEXTROSE  
 161834 STARCH  
 347923 CELLULOSE  
 15975 CHITIN  
 48479 HEPARIN  
 L2 469 FLUORINATION AND (?ACCHARIDE OR SUGAR OR GLUCOSE OR SUCROSE OR  
 RIBOSE OR DEOXYRIBOSE OR GALACTOSE OR DEXTROSE OR STARCH OR  
 CELLULOSE OR CHITIN OR HEPARIN)  
  
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 2142394 SYNTHE?  
 L3 300 L2 AND SYNTHE?  
  
 => s l3 not py>2002  
 4754028 PY>2002  
 L4 265 L3 NOT PY>2002  
  
 => s l4 and saccharide  
 9787 SACCHARIDE  
 L5 5 L4 AND SACCHARIDE  
  
 => d l5 1-5 ti abs bib  
  
 L5 ANSWER 1 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Electrophilic Fluorination-Nucleophilic Addition Reaction  
 Mediated by Selectfluor: Mechanistic Studies and New Applications  
 AB The electrophilic fluorination-nucleophilic addition reaction with  
 Selectfluor-type reagents upon glycals has been studied and optimized.  
 This reaction leads to selective fluorination at the 2-position  
 with concomitant nucleophilic addition to the anomeric center. To understand  
 the stereochem. outcome of this process, a mechanistic study has led to  
 the discovery that, in the fucose series, Selectfluor adds specifically in  
 a syn manner, yielding a 1-[TEDA-CH<sub>2</sub>Cl]-2-fluoro saccharide that  
 anomerizes slowly to a more stable intermediate. The anomeric  
 $\alpha/\beta$  distribution was studied as a function of reactants and  
 conditions, and it was found that a judicious choice of protective group  
 strategy can improve the stereoselectivity of both fluorination  
 and nucleophilic addition. Furthermore, a hypersensitive radical probe was  
 used to probe the reaction, and no product characteristic of a radical  
 process was isolated, suggesting that no single electron transfer occurs  
 during the attack of the glycal on Selectfluor. The importance of solvent  
 effect, Selectfluor counterion, and stepwise procedure has also been  
 discussed. This study has brought an important improvement of yields and  
 a broader range of allowed nucleophiles such as secondary alcs. of  
 carbohydrates, amino acids, phosphates, or phosphonates. This optimized  
 process was further applied to the modification of important bioactive  
 mols., including the synthesis of fluorinated daunomycin and  
 oleandrin analogs and the oxidation of thio glycosides to the corresponding  
 sulfoxides.  
 AN 1999:372448 CAPLUS  
 DN 131:130181  
 TI Electrophilic Fluorination-Nucleophilic Addition Reaction  
 Mediated by Selectfluor: Mechanistic Studies and New Applications  
 AU Vincent, Stephane P.; Burkart, Michael D.; Tsai, Chung-Ying; Zhang,  
 Zhiyuan; Wong, Chi-Huey  
 CS Department of Chemistry and the Skaggs Institute for Chemical Biology, The  
 Scripps Research Institute, La Jolla, CA, 92037, USA  
 SO Journal of Organic Chemistry (1999), 64(14), 5264-5279  
 CODEN: JOCEAH; ISSN: 0022-3263

PB American Chemical Society  
DT Journal  
LA English  
OS CASREACT 131:130181  
RE.CNT 56 THERE ARE 56 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 2 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Analogs of calicheamicin ( $\gamma$ )li, method of making and using the same  
GI

\* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY - AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT \*

AB The title analogs [I; R1 = H, R2 = C1-6 acyl, Bz, C1-6 alkoxy carbonyl, PhCH2O2C, R1R2 = phthaloyl, OCSSCO, CH2CMe:CHCH:CMech2, CH2CH:C(NO2)COC(NO2):CHCH2, CH2COCH2CH2COCH2, et al., Y = Me or PhCH2 X = OR4, SR4, SSSMe, SSMe, NR4 (R4 = H, C1-6 acyl, Bz, C(O)ZR5 (Z = O, NH, R5 = C1-6 alkyl, PhCH2, PhSO2CH2CH2, PhSO2CH2CH:CHCH2), R3 = H, C1-6 acyl, Bz, glycosidically linked saccharide] were prepared and their cytotoxicity to various cancer cells were determined Thus, (-)-calicheamicinone (II) was obtained in 21 steps starting from dioxaspirodecene derivative III and proceeding via dioxaspirodecene derivative

IV and tricyclic dioxolane V.

AN 1993:538984 CAPLUS  
DN 119:138984  
TI Analogs of calicheamicin ( $\gamma$ )li, method of making and using the same  
IN Nicolaou, Kyriacos C.; Smith, Adrian L.; Hwang, Chan Kou; Pitsinos, Emmanuel  
PA Scripps Research Institute, USA  
SO PCT Int. Appl., 98 pp.  
CODEN: PIXXD2  
DT Patent  
LA English  
FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	WO 9301810	A1	19930204	WO 1992-US5991	19920717
	W: AU, CA, FI, JP, NO				
	RW: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LU, MC, NL, SE				
	US 5264586	A	19931123	US 1992-915071	19920716
	AU 9223824	A	19930223	AU 1992-23824	19920717
PRAI	US 1991-731432	A	19910717		
	US 1992-915071	A	19920716		
	WO 1992-US5991	A	19920717		
OS	MARPAT 119:138984				

L5 ANSWER 3 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI All- $\alpha$ -D-linked tetra- and penta- saccharide substructures of Trestatin A by block syntheses with triflic anhydride as promoter  
GI

\* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY - AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT \*

AB The perbenzylated maltosyl and maltotriosyl fluorides I (n = 1, 2) were treated with 2,3,2',3',6'-penta-O-benzyl-4,6-O-benzylidene- $\alpha$ , $\alpha$ -trehalose (II) using triflic anhydride as a promoter to give all- $\alpha$ -D-linked tetra- and penta-saccharides which were finally

deblocked to the free oligosaccharides 4-O- $\alpha$ -maltosyl- and 4-O- $\alpha$ -maltotriosyl- $\alpha$ , $\alpha$ -trehaloses III ( $m = 3, 4$ ). The <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra of some of the compds. were fully analyzed by 1D TOCSY and ROESY expts.

AN 1993:517649 CAPLUS

DN 119:117649

TI All- $\alpha$ -D-linked tetra- and penta- saccharide substructures of Trestatin A by block syntheses with triflic anhydride as promoter

AU Wessel, Hans Peter; Mayer, Beatrice; Englert, Gerhard

CS Pharma Div., F. Hoffmann-La Roche Ltd., Basel, CH-4002, Switz.

SO Carbohydrate Research (1993), 242, 141-51

CODEN: CRBRAT; ISSN: 0008-6215

DT Journal

LA English

L5 ANSWER 4 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Synthesis of perfluorinated ethers by an improved solution phase direct fluorination process

AB The preparation of perfluorinated ethers by a solution phase direct fluorination process was described. A relationship between mol. weight and b.p. of certain compds., i.e., those useful as blood substitutes, was established. Etherification of ethylene glycol with tetrafluoroethene gave 39% HCF<sub>2</sub>CF<sub>2</sub>OCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>OCF<sub>2</sub>CF<sub>2</sub>H (94% pure); the direct solution phase photochem. fluorination of the latter in CFC-113 as solvent gave 85% F<sub>3</sub>CCF<sub>2</sub>OCF<sub>2</sub>CF<sub>2</sub>OCF<sub>2</sub>CF<sub>3</sub>. The etherification of erythritol, xylitol, sorbitol, and inositol with tetrafluoroethene failed; the b.ps. of the expected ethers were predicted.

AN 1992:83168 CAPLUS

DN 116:83168

TI Synthesis of perfluorinated ethers by an improved solution phase direct fluorination process

AU Sievert, Allen C.; Tong, Walter R.; Nappa, Mario J.

CS Jackson Lab., E. I. Du Pont de Nemours and Co., Deepwater, NJ, 08023, USA

SO Journal of Fluorine Chemistry (1991), 53(3), 397-417

CODEN: JFLCAR; ISSN: 0022-1139

DT Journal

LA English

OS CASREACT 116:83168

L5 ANSWER 5 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Synthesis of gem-difluorosaccharides

AB Gem-difluorosaccharides were prepared (25-46%) by fluorination (Et<sub>2</sub>NSF<sub>3</sub>) of the carbonyl oxygen of isopropylidene protected sugars and glucosides. E.g. 1,2:3,4-di-O-isopropylidene- $\alpha$ -D-galacto-hexadialdo-1,5-pyranose with Et<sub>2</sub>NSF<sub>3</sub> in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (room temperature, 16 h) gave 46% 6-deoxy-6,6-difluoro-1,2:3,4-di-O-isopropylidene- $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranose. The method is general for sugar aldehydes and ketones in the pyranosyl form.

AN 1978:105663 CAPLUS

DN 88:105663

TI Synthesis of gem-difluorosaccharides

AU Sharma, R. A.; Kavai, I.; Fu, Y. L.; Bobek, M.

CS Dep. Exp. Ther., Roswell Park Mem. Inst., Buffalo, NY, USA

SO Tetrahedron Letters (1977), (39), 3433-6

CODEN: TELEAY; ISSN: 0040-4039

DT Journal

LA English

=> s sugar and (?accharide or sugar or glucose or sucrose or ribose or deoxyribose or galactose or dextrose or starch or cellulose or chitin or heparin)

257181 SUGAR

166739 ?ACCHARIDE

257181 SUGAR

```

414576 GLUCOSE
146851 SUCROSE
27354 RIBOSE
4227 DEOXYRIBOSE
56632 GALACTOSE
18288 DEXTROSE
161834 STARCH
347923 CELLULOSE
15975 CHITIN
48479 HEPARIN
L6      257181 SUGAR AND (?ACCHARIDE OR SUGAR OR GLUCOSE OR SUCROSE OR RIBOSE
          OR DEOXYRIBOSE OR GALACTOSE OR DEXTROSE OR STARCH OR CELLULOSE
          OR CHITIN OR HEPARIN)

```

=> s s l4 and sugarsugar and (?accharide or sugar or glucose or sucrose or ribose or deoxyribose or galactose or dextrose or starch or cellulose or chitin or heparin)  
MISSING OPERATOR S L4

The search profile that was entered contains terms or nested terms that are not separated by a logical operator.

=> d l4 and sugar  
'AND' IS NOT A VALID FORMAT FOR FILE 'CAPLUS'  
'SUGAR' IS NOT A VALID FORMAT FOR FILE 'CAPLUS'

The following are valid formats:

```

ABS ----- GI and AB
ALL ----- BIB, AB, IND, RE
APPS ----- AI, PRAI
BIB ----- AN, plus Bibliographic Data and PI table (default)
CAN ----- List of CA abstract numbers without answer numbers
CBIB ----- AN, plus Compressed Bibliographic Data
CLASS ----- IPC, NCL, ECLA, FTERM
DALL ----- ALL, delimited (end of each field identified)
DMAX ----- MAX, delimited for post-processing
FAM ----- AN, PI and PRAI in table, plus Patent Family data
FBIB ----- AN, BIB, plus Patent FAM
IND ----- Indexing data
IPC ----- International Patent Classifications
MAX ----- ALL, plus Patent FAM, RE
PATS ----- PI, SO
SAM ----- CC, SX, TI, ST, IT
SCAN ----- CC, SX, TI, ST, IT (random display, no answer numbers;
          SCAN must be entered on the same line as the DISPLAY,
          e.g., D SCAN or DISPLAY SCAN)
STD ----- BIB, CLASS

IABS ----- ABS, indented with text labels
IALL ----- ALL, indented with text labels
IBIB ----- BIB, indented with text labels
IMAX ----- MAX, indented with text labels
ISTD ----- STD, indented with text labels

OBIB ----- AN, plus Bibliographic Data (original)
OIBIB ----- OBIB, indented with text labels

SBIB ----- BIB, no citations
SIBIB ----- IBIB, no citations

HIT ----- Fields containing hit terms
HITIND ----- IC, ICA, ICI, NCL, CC and index field (ST and IT)
          containing hit terms
HITRN ----- HIT RN and its text modification
HITSTR ----- HIT RN, its text modification, its CA index name, and
          its structure diagram

```

HITSEQ ----- HIT RN, its text modification, its CA index name, its structure diagram, plus NTE and SEQ fields  
 FHITSTR ----- First HIT RN, its text modification, its CA index name, and its structure diagram  
 FHITSEQ ----- First HIT RN, its text modification, its CA index name, its structure diagram, plus NTE and SEQ fields  
 KWIC ----- Hit term plus 20 words on either side  
 OCC ----- Number of occurrence of hit term and field in which it occurs

To display a particular field or fields, enter the display field codes. For a list of the display field codes, enter HELP DFIELDS at an arrow prompt (=>). Examples of formats include: TI; TI,AU; BIB,ST; TI,IND; TI,SO. You may specify the format fields in any order and the information will be displayed in the same order as the format specification.

All of the formats (except for SAM, SCAN, HIT, HITIND, HITRN, HITSTR, FHITSTR, HITSEQ, FHITSEQ, KWIC, and OCC) may be used with DISPLAY ACC to view a specified Accession Number.

ENTER DISPLAY FORMAT (BIB):ti

L4 ANSWER 1 OF 265 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Convenient synthesis of fluorinated nucleosides with perfluoroalkanesulfonyl fluorides

=> s l4 and sugar

257181 SUGAR

L7 75 L4 AND SUGAR

=> d l7 1-25 ti

L7 ANSWER 1 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Convenient synthesis of fluorinated nucleosides with perfluoroalkanesulfonyl fluorides

L7 ANSWER 2 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Synthesis of 2'-deoxy-2'-fluoroguanyl-(3',5')-guanosine

L7 ANSWER 3 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI A concise synthesis of anti-viral agent F-ddA, starting from (S)-dihydro-5-(hydroxymethyl)-2(3H)-furanone

L7 ANSWER 4 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Chemo-enzymatic synthesis of 3-deoxy- $\beta$ -D-ribofuranosyl purines

L7 ANSWER 5 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI The taming of fluorine

L7 ANSWER 6 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Synthesis of 9-(2,3-Dideoxy-2-fluoro- $\beta$ -D-threo-pentofuranosyl)adenine (FddA) via a Purine 3'-Deoxynucleoside

L7 ANSWER 7 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Mechanisms of glycosyl transferases and hydrolases

L7 ANSWER 8 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Divergent synthesis of phosphonate mimics of sugar phosphates: Effect of degree/orientation of  $\alpha$ - fluorination on enzyme binding.

L7 ANSWER 9 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Stereospecific fluorination of 1,3,5-tri-O-benzoyl- $\alpha$ -d-ribofuranose-2-sulfonate esters: preparation of a versatile intermediate

for synthesis of 2'-[18F]-fluoro-arabinonucleosides

- L7 ANSWER 10 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Chemo-enzymatic synthesis of fluorinated sugar nucleotide: useful mechanistic Probes for glycosyltransferases
- L7 ANSWER 11 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of deoxyfluoro sugars from carbohydrate precursors
- L7 ANSWER 12 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Methods of synthesis of glycosyl fluorides
- L7 ANSWER 13 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Preparation of heavily fluorinated sugar analogs
- L7 ANSWER 14 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of 4-O-methyl-protected 5-(2-hydroxyethyl)-2'-deoxyuridine derivatives and their nucleophilic fluorination to 5-(2-fluoroethyl)-2'-deoxyuridine
- L7 ANSWER 15 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI UDP-6-deoxy-6-fluoro- $\alpha$ -D- galactose binds to two different galactosyltransferases, but neither can effectively catalyze transfer of the modified galactose to the appropriate acceptor
- L7 ANSWER 16 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Understanding and exploiting glycosidases
- L7 ANSWER 17 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI A Completely Diastereoselective Electrophilic Fluorination of a Chiral, Noncarbohydrate Sugar Ring Precursor: Application to the Synthesis of Several Novel 2'-Fluoronucleosides
- L7 ANSWER 18 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI The carrier-free 18F-fluorination of proteins, peptides, and tyrosine
- L7 ANSWER 19 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis and biological activity of sugar-fluorinated 2',3'-dideoxy-4'-thioribofuranosyl nucleosides
- L7 ANSWER 20 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Fluorination at C2', C3' and C5' of nucleosides with 1-chloromethyl-4-fluoro-1,4-diazabicyclo[2.2.2]octane bis(tetrafluoroborate) Selectfluor reagent
- L7 ANSWER 21 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of 3-substituted (azido, acylthio, chloro or fluoro)-2,3-dideoxy-D-erythro-pentoses and 3-methyl-3-substituted-2,3-dideoxy-D-erythro-pentoses
- L7 ANSWER 22 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of a 2,3-dideoxy-2,3-difluorofuranose with the D-lyxo configuration. An intramolecular rearrangement of methyl 5-O-benzoyl-2,3-dideoxy-2,3-difluoro-D-lyxofuranoside observed during the attempted synthesis of 1-(2,3-dideoxy-2,3-difluoro- $\beta$ -D-lyxofuranosyl)thymine
- L7 ANSWER 23 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Stereoselective introduction of fluorine atom: synthesis of racemic carbocyclic analogs of 3'-deoxy-3'-fluororibofuranosides and 3'-deoxy-3'-fluoroarabinofuranosides
- L7 ANSWER 24 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of 2'- $\beta$ -fluoro-substituted nucleosides by a

direct approach

- L7 ANSWER 25 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of a potential inhibitor of UDP-glucuronosyltransferase

=> d 17 26-50 ti

- L7 ANSWER 26 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of fluorine-18-labeled 2-deoxy-2-[18F]fluoro-D-glucose and its precursors for human diagnostics

- L7 ANSWER 27 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Stereoselective synthesis of glycosides and anomeric azides of glucosamine

- L7 ANSWER 28 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Reactions with and in anhydrous hydrogen fluoride systems. Part 8. Triethylamine trishydrofluoride - a convenient reagent for the stereoselective synthesis of glycosyl fluorides

- L7 ANSWER 29 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Nucleosides. 164. Studies directed toward the synthesis of 2'-deoxy-2'-substituted arabino nucleosides. 10. Synthesis of 2'- $\beta$ -fluoro- and 3'- $\alpha$ -fluoro-substituted guanine nucleosides. Effect of sugar conformational shifts on nucleophilic displacement of the 2'-hydroxy and 3'-hydroxy group with DAST

- L7 ANSWER 30 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Enantiomerically pure 7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-en-2-yl derivatives ("Naked sugars") as synthetic intermediates. Part XXII. Stereoselective synthesis of (1R)-1-C-(6-amino-7H-purin-8-yl)-1,4-anhydro-2,3-dideoxy-3-fluoro-D-erythro-pentitol

- L7 ANSWER 31 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis and conformational analysis of 1,2-anhydro-3,4-di-O-benzyl-6-deoxy- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranose

- L7 ANSWER 32 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Syntheses of 2,6-dideoxy-6-fluoro-2-[(3R and 3S)-3-hydroxytetradecanamido]-3-O-[(3R)-3-(tetradecanoyloxy)-tetradecanoyl]-D-glucopyranose 4-(dihydrogen phosphate) and 2-deoxy-2-[(3R and 3S)-3-hydroxytetradecanamido]-3-O-[(3R)-3-(tetradecanoyloxy)tetradecanoyl]- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranosyl fluoride 4-(dihydrogen phosphate): fluorosugar analogs of GLA-60

- L7 ANSWER 33 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI A synthesis of 9-(2-deoxy-2-fluoro- $\beta$ -D-arabinofuranosyl)adenine and -hypoxanthine. An effect of C3'-endo to C2'-endo conformational shift on the reaction course of 2'-hydroxyl group with DAST

- L7 ANSWER 34 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis and testing of sugar phosphofluoridates and cyclic phosphates as inhibitors of phosphoglucomutase

- L7 ANSWER 35 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of 9-(2-deoxy-2-fluoro- $\beta$ -D-arabinofuranosyl)hypoxanthine. The first direct introduction of a 2'- $\beta$ -fluoro substituent in preformed purine nucleosides. Studies directed toward the synthesis of 2'-deoxy-2'-substituted arabinonucleosides. 8

- L7 ANSWER 36 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Enzyme-catalyzed aldol condensation for asymmetric synthesis of azasugars: synthesis, evaluation, and modeling of glycosidase inhibitors

L7 ANSWER 37 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Fluorinated sugar analogs of potential anti-HIV-1 nucleosides

L7 ANSWER 38 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Chemistry and developments of fluorinated carbohydrates

L7 ANSWER 39 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Base modified purine 2',3'-dideoxyribonucleoside 5'-triphosphates: selective inhibitors of HIV reverse transcriptase

L7 ANSWER 40 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Synthesis of acyclonucleosides. (4). Synthesis of 3'-substituted secouridines

L7 ANSWER 41 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Diethylaminosulfur trifluoride (DAST) as a fluorinating agent of pyrimidine nucleosides having a 2',3'-vicinal diol system

L7 ANSWER 42 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Fluorinated carbohydrates as potential plasma membrane modifiers. Synthesis of 4- and 6-fluoro derivatives of 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-D-hexopyranoses

L7 ANSWER 43 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Rapid production and trapping of [18F]fluorotrimethylsilane, and its use in nucleophilic fluorine-18 labeling without an aqueous evaporation step

L7 ANSWER 44 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI The synthesis and hydrolysis of a series of deoxy- and deoxyfluoro- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranosyl phosphates

L7 ANSWER 45 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Synthesis of nucleosides fluorinated in the sugar moiety. The application of diethylaminosulfur trifluoride to the synthesis of fluorinated nucleosides

L7 ANSWER 46 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI New synthetic methods emphasizing deoxyfluoro sugars and protective-group strategy

L7 ANSWER 47 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI 14-Fluoroanthracyclines. Novel syntheses and antitumor activity

L7 ANSWER 48 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Synthesis of 5-deoxyhexoses

L7 ANSWER 49 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Anthracyclines. XVII. The synthesis of 2-fluoro and 3-fluoro-4-demethoxydaunomycin

L7 ANSWER 50 OF 75 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Sugar fluorides as glycosylating agents. Synthesis of p-nitrophenyl, 4-methylumbelliferyl and 4-trifluoromethylumbelliferyl  $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyluronides

=> s fluorination and (carbohydrate or saccharide)

16980 FLUORINATION

128653 CARBOHYDRATE

9787 SACCHARIDE

L8 53 FLUORINATION AND (CARBOHYDRATE OR SACCHARIDE)



=> s l8 not py>2002\  
NUMERIC VALUE NOT VALID '2002\  
Numeric values may contain 1-8 significant figures. If range notation is used, both the beginning and the end of the range must be specified, e.g., '250-300/MW'. Expressions such as '250-/MW' are not allowed. To search for values above or below a given number, use the >, =>, <, or <= operators, e.g., 'MW => 250'. Text terms cannot be used in numeric expressions. If you specify a unit, it must be dimensionally correct for that field code. To see the unit designations for field codes in the current file, enter "DISPLAY UNIT ALL" at an arrow prompt (=>).

=> s l8 not py>2002  
4754028 PY>2002  
L9 46 L8 NOT PY>2002

=> s l9 and synthesis  
1288087 SYNTHESIS  
L10 29 L9 AND SYNTHESIS

=> d l10 1-29 ti

L10 ANSWER 1 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of 5-Fluoro N-Acetylglucosamine Glycosides and Pyrophosphates via Epoxide Fluoridolysis: Versatile Reagents for the Study of Glycoconjugate Biochemistry

L10 ANSWER 2 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of deoxyfluoro sugars from carbohydrate precursors

L10 ANSWER 3 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Electrophilic Fluorination-Nucleophilic Addition Reaction Mediated by Selectfluor: Mechanistic Studies and New Applications

L10 ANSWER 4 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Organofluoro compounds and fluorination agents. Part 23. HF-supported synthesis of orthoesters and oxazolines

L10 ANSWER 5 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthetic and immunological studies on clustered modes of mucin-related Tn and TF O-linked antigens: The preparation of a glycopeptide-based vaccine for clinical trials against prostate cancer

L10 ANSWER 6 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthetic studies on cell-surface glycans. Part 92. Synthesis of sulfated glucuronyl glycosphingolipids; carbohydrate epitopes of neural cell-adhesion molecules

L10 ANSWER 7 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Analogs of calicheamicin ( $\gamma$ )11, method of making and using the same

L10 ANSWER 8 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI All- $\alpha$ -D-linked tetra- and penta- saccharide substructures of Trestatin A by block syntheses with triflic anhydride as promoter

L10 ANSWER 9 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Reactions with and in anhydrous hydrogen fluoride systems. Part 8. Triethylamine trishydrofluoride - a convenient reagent for the stereoselective synthesis of glycosyl fluorides

L10 ANSWER 10 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of perfluorinated ethers by an improved solution phase direct fluorination process

- L10 ANSWER 11 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthetic studies on cell-surface glycans. Part 80. Stereoselective total synthesis of glycopeptides bearing the dimeric and trimeric sialosyl-Tn epitope
- L10 ANSWER 12 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Carbohydrate reactivity in hydrogen fluoride. 10. Hydrogen fluoride-mediated synthesis of 1-thiotrehaloses involving reaction of D-glucose with hydrogen sulfide
- L10 ANSWER 13 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Syntheses of larger modified oligosaccharides containing opened carbohydrate fragments
- L10 ANSWER 14 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Carbohydrates as chiral templates: stereoselective Strecker synthesis of D- $\alpha$ -amino nitriles and acids using O-pivaloylated D-galactosylamine as the auxiliary
- L10 ANSWER 15 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Chemistry and developments of fluorinated carbohydrates
- L10 ANSWER 16 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthetic studied on cell-surface glycans. Part 74. Total synthesis of a sulfated glucuronyl glycosphingolipid, IV3GlcA(3-SO<sub>3</sub>)nLcOse4Cer, a carbohydrate epitope of neural cell adhesion molecules
- L10 ANSWER 17 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of fluorinated carbohydrates
- L10 ANSWER 18 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Carbohydrate components for modified anthracyclines: synthesis of derivatives of 3-amino-3,4,6-trideoxy-L-lyxo- and -L-xylo-hexose, and attempts at fluorination of C-2 [Erratum to document cited in CA111(5):39749m]
- L10 ANSWER 19 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of derivatives of 2,6-dideoxy-2,2-difluoro-3-O-methyl-L-arabinopyranose (2,2-difluorooleandrose)
- L10 ANSWER 20 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of nucleosides fluorinated in the sugar moiety. The application of diethylaminosulfur trifluoride to the synthesis of fluorinated nucleosides
- L10 ANSWER 21 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Carbohydrate components for modified anthracyclines: synthesis of derivatives of 3-amino-3,4,6-trideoxy-L-lyxo- and -L-xylo-hexose, and attempts at fluorination of C-2
- L10 ANSWER 22 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI A practical and enantioselective synthesis of glycosphingolipids and related compounds. Total synthesis of globotriaosylceramide (Gb3)
- L10 ANSWER 23 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Stereospecific 1,2-migrations in carbohydrates. Stereocontrolled synthesis of  $\alpha$ - and  $\beta$ -2-deoxyglycosides
- L10 ANSWER 24 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of fluorinated carbohydrates
- L10 ANSWER 25 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Utility of tris(dimethylamino)sulfonium difluorotrimethylsilicate (TASF)  
for the rapid synthesis of deoxyfluoro sugars

L10 ANSWER 26 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI A rapid stereoselective synthesis of fluorinated carbohydrates

L10 ANSWER 27 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Carbohydrate synthesis for nuclear medicine: a new,  
rapid, and stereospecific route to 2-deoxy-2-fluoro-D-glucose

L10 ANSWER 28 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Synthesis of gem-difluorosaccharides

L10 ANSWER 29 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Synthesis of fluorinated carbohydrates

=> d l10 1 2 4 12 18 24 28 29 ti abs bib

L10 ANSWER 1 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Synthesis of 5-Fluoro N-Acetylglucosamine Glycosides and  
Pyrophosphates via Epoxide Fluoridolysis: Versatile Reagents for the Study  
of Glycoconjugate Biochemistry

AB Numerous carbohydrate-processing enzymes facilitate catalysis  
via stabilization of pos. charges on or near the C-1, C-4, C-5, or C-6  
positions. Substrate analogs differing only in the substitution of a  
fluorine for the axial C-5 hydrogen would possess reduced electron d. at  
these positions and could be useful mechanistic probes of these enzymes.  
Introduction of this 5-fluoro substituent after radical halogenation was  
problematic because of the incompatibility of many protecting groups to  
the radical halogenation and the instability of the subsequent 5-fluoro  
hexosamines. Thus, to allow easy access to a wide variety of 5-fluoro  
glycosides and glycosyl phosphates, a versatile method for the  
introduction of the 5-fluoro group has been developed, the key step being  
the fluoridolysis of C-5,6 epoxides. By use of this method, two  
fluorinated carbohydrates, uridine 5'-diphospho-5-fluoro-N-  
acetylglucosamine and octyl 5-fluoro-N-acetylglucosamine, have been  
synthesized. Initial biochem. investigations of these compds. show that  
5-fluoro analogs are useful probes of transition-state charge development  
in several enzyme-catalyzed reactions.

AN 2002:565370 CAPLUS

DN 137:232849

TI Synthesis of 5-Fluoro N-Acetylglucosamine Glycosides and  
Pyrophosphates via Epoxide Fluoridolysis: Versatile Reagents for the Study  
of Glycoconjugate Biochemistry

AU Hartman, Matthew C. T.; Coward, James K.

CS Departments of Chemistry and Medicinal Chemistry, University of Michigan,  
Ann Arbor, MI, 48109-1055, USA

SO Journal of the American Chemical Society (2002), 124(34), 10036-10053  
CODEN: JACSAT; ISSN: 0002-7863

PB American Chemical Society

DT Journal

LA English

OS CASREACT 137:232849

RE.CNT 57 THERE ARE 57 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L10 ANSWER 2 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

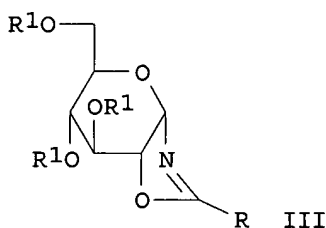
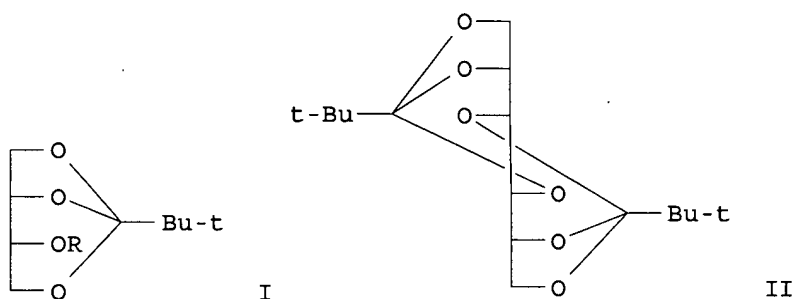
TI Synthesis of deoxyfluoro sugars from carbohydrate  
precursors

AB A review with 80 refs. summarizing results obtained over the past decade  
concerning the introduction of the fluorine atom into carbohydrate  
mols., either by nucleophilic substitution or electrophilic addition  
reactions.

AN 2000:545876 CAPLUS

DN 133:238177  
 TI Synthesis of deoxyfluoro sugars from carbohydrate precursors  
 AU Dax, Karl; Albert, Martin; Ortner, Jorg; Paul, Bernhard J.  
 CS Institute of Organic Chemistry, Technical University of Graz, Graz, A-8010, Austria  
 SO Carbohydrate Research (2000), 327(1-2), 47-86  
 CODEN: CRBRAT; ISSN: 0008-6215  
 PB Elsevier Science Ltd.  
 DT Journal; General Review  
 LA English  
 RE.CNT 115 THERE ARE 115 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
 ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L10 ANSWER 4 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Organofluoro compounds and fluorination agents. Part 23.  
 HF-supported synthesis of orthoesters and oxazolines  
 GI



AB A convenient method is reported to generate the ortho-pivalates I (R = Me<sub>3</sub>CCO) and II from meso-erythritol and D-mannitol, resp., using a HF-supported procedure. Furthermore, the  $\alpha$ -D-glycopyrano[1,2-d]-2-oxazolines III (R = Me<sub>3</sub>C, R<sub>1</sub> = Me<sub>3</sub>CCO; R = Ph, R<sub>1</sub> = Ac) were prepared from starch and Me<sub>3</sub>CCN or PhCN by a Ritter-type reaction in anhydrous HF. The separation of the products was possible by quenching of their HF solns. with Et<sub>3</sub>N.  
 AN 1999:128930 CAPLUS  
 DN 130:209857  
 TI Organofluoro compounds and fluorination agents. Part 23.  
 HF-supported synthesis of orthoesters and oxazolines  
 AU Klein, Holger; Miethchen, Ralf; Reinke, Helmut; Michalik, Manfred  
 CS Fachbereich Chemie, Univ. Rostock, Rostock, D-18051, Germany  
 SO Journal fuer Praktische Chemie (Weinheim, Germany) (1999), 341(1), 41-46  
 CODEN: JPCHF4; ISSN: 1436-9966  
 PB Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH  
 DT Journal

LA German  
OS CASREACT 130:209857  
RE.CNT 26 THERE ARE 26 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

- L10 ANSWER 12 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Carbohydrate reactivity in hydrogen fluoride. 10. Hydrogen fluoride-mediated synthesis of 1-thiotrehaloses involving reaction of D-glucose with hydrogen sulfide  
AB H<sub>2</sub>S reacted with D-glucose in HF solution to yield preponderantly  $\alpha,\alpha,1$ -thiotrehalose,  $\beta,\beta,1$ -thiothrehalose, and the  $\alpha,\beta$  anomer. Conditions were found under which the thiotrehaloses were obtained in the resp. proportions of 8:5:5.  
AN 1991:608384 CAPLUS  
DN 115:208384  
TI Carbohydrate reactivity in hydrogen fluoride. 10. Hydrogen fluoride-mediated synthesis of 1-thiotrehaloses involving reaction of D-glucose with hydrogen sulfide  
AU Defaye, Jacques; Gadelle, Andree; Pedersen, Christian  
CS Lab. Chim. Glucides, Cent. Etud. Nucl., Grenoble, F-38041, Fr.  
SO Carbohydrate Research (1991), 217, 51-8  
CODEN: CRBRAT; ISSN: 0008-6215  
DT Journal  
LA English  
OS CASREACT 115:208384
- L10 ANSWER 18 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Carbohydrate components for modified anthracyclines: synthesis of derivatives of 3-amino-3,4,6-trideoxy-L-lyxo- and -L-xylo-hexose, and attempts at fluorination of C-2 [Erratum to document cited in CA111(5):39749m]  
AB An error in the text has been corrected The error was not reflected in the abstract or the index entries.  
AN 1989:554271 CAPLUS  
DN 111:154271  
TI Carbohydrate components for modified anthracyclines: synthesis of derivatives of 3-amino-3,4,6-trideoxy-L-lyxo- and -L-xylo-hexose, and attempts at fluorination of C-2 [Erratum to document cited in CA111(5):39749m]  
AU Baer, Hans H.; Hernandez Mateo, Fernando  
CS Ottawa-Carleton Inst. Res. Grad. Stud. Chem., Univ. Ottawa, Ottawa, ON, K1N 9B4, Can.  
SO Carbohydrate Research (1989), 191(1), C1  
CODEN: CRBRAT; ISSN: 0008-6215  
DT Journal  
LA English
- L10 ANSWER 24 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of fluorinated carbohydrates  
AB A review with 91 refs. on (1) displacement of sulfonates by fluoride ion, (2) fluoride opening of epoxides and cyclic sulfates, (3) fluorination with DAST reagent, (4) addns. to glycals and other vinyl ethers, and (5) glycosyl fluorides (synthesis and reactions).  
AN 1986:207524 CAPLUS  
DN 104:207524  
TI Synthesis of fluorinated carbohydrates  
AU Card, Peter J.  
CS Cent. Res. Dev. Dep., E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co., Wilmington, DE, 19898, USA  
SO Journal of Carbohydrate Chemistry (1985), 4(4), 451-87  
CODEN: JCACDM; ISSN: 0732-8303  
DT Journal; General Review  
LA English

L10 ANSWER 28 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Synthesis of gem-difluorosaccharides  
 AB Gem-difluorosaccharides were prepared (25-46%) by fluorination  
 (Et<sub>2</sub>NSF<sub>3</sub>) of the carbonyl oxygen of isopropylidene protected sugars and  
 glucosides. E.g. 1,2:3,4-di-O-isopropylidene- $\alpha$ -D-galacto-hexadialdo-  
 1,5-pyranose with Et<sub>2</sub>NSF<sub>3</sub> in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (room temperature, 16 h) gave 46%  
 6-deoxy-6,6-difluoro-1,2:3,4-di-O-isopropylidene- $\alpha$ -D-  
 galactopyranose. The method is general for sugar aldehydes and ketones in  
 the pyranosyl form.  
 AN 1978:105663 CAPLUS  
 DN 88:105663  
 TI Synthesis of gem-difluorosaccharides  
 AU Sharma, R. A.; Kawai, I.; Fu, Y. L.; Bobek, M.  
 CS Dep. Exp. Ther., Roswell Park Mem. Inst., Buffalo, NY, USA  
 SO Tetrahedron Letters (1977), (39), 3433-6  
 CODEN: TELEAY; ISSN: 0040-4039  
 DT Journal  
 LA English

L10 ANSWER 29 OF 29 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Synthesis of fluorinated carbohydrates  
 AB A review with 77 refs.  
 AN 1973:537399 CAPLUS  
 DN 79:137399  
 TI Synthesis of fluorinated carbohydrates  
 AU Foster, A. B.; Westwood, J. H.  
 CS Chester Beatty Res. Inst., London, UK  
 SO Pure and Applied Chemistry (1973), 35(3), 147-68  
 CODEN: PACHAS; ISSN: 0033-4545  
 DT Journal; General Review  
 LA English

=> d his

(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 09:18:01 ON 04 JAN 2007)

FILE 'AGRICOLA, ALUMINIUM, ANABSTR, APOLLIT, AQUALINE, AQUIRE, BABS,  
 BIOTECHNO, CABA, CAOLD, CAPLUS, CBNB, CEABA-VTB, CERAB, CIN, COMPENDEX,  
 CONFSCI, COPPERLIT, CORROSION, DISSABS, ENCOMPLIT, GENBANK, INSPEC,  
 INSPHYS, IPA, JICST-EPLUS, KOSMET, METADEX, ...' ENTERED AT 09:18:07 ON  
 04 JAN 2007

INDEX 'AGRICOLA, ALUMINIUM, ANABSTR, APOLLIT, AQUALINE, AQUIRE, BABS,  
 BIOTECHNO, CABA, CAOLD, CAPLUS, CBNB, CEABA-VTB, CERAB, CIN, COMPENDEX,  
 CONFSCI, COPPERLIT, CORROSION, DISSABS, ENCOMPLIT, GENBANK, INSPEC,  
 INSPHYS, IPA, JICST-EPLUS, KOSMET, METADEX, ...' ENTERED AT 09:18:17 ON  
 04 JAN 2007

SEA FLUORINAT? AND (?ACCHARIDE OR SUGAR OR GLUCOSE OR SUCROSE O

-----  
 4\* FILE AGRICOLA  
 0\* FILE ALUMINIUM  
 12 FILE ANABSTR  
 13\* FILE APOLLIT  
 1 FILE AQUALINE  
 0\* FILE AQUIRE  
 93\* FILE BABS  
 35 FILE BIOTECHNO  
 13 FILE CABA  
 2 FILE CAOLD  
 1249 FILE CAPLUS  
 17 FILE CBNB  
 5\* FILE CEABA-VTB  
 8 FILE CIN  
 83 FILE COMPENDEX

2\* FILE CONFSCI  
 0\* FILE CORROSION  
 65 FILE DISSABS  
 5\* FILE ENCOMPLIT  
 15 FILE INSPEC  
 2\* FILE INSPHYS  
 1\* FILE IPA  
 87\* FILE JICST-EPLUS  
 2 FILE KOSMET  
 21 FILE NTIS  
 45\* FILE PAPERCHEM2  
 120 FILE PASCAL  
 116\* FILE PROMT  
 42 FILE RAPRA  
 41 FILE RDISCLOSURE  
 342 FILE SCISEARCH  
 4 FILE TULSA  
 1 FILE TULSA2  
 3 FILE WATER  
 1 FILE WELDASEARCH  
 49 FILE WSCA

L1 QUE FLUORINAT? AND (?ACCHARIDE OR SUGAR OR GLUCOSE OR SUCROSE O

-----

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:20:30 ON 04 JAN 2007

L2 469 S FLUORINATION AND (?ACCHARIDE OR SUGAR OR GLUCOSE OR SUCROSE O  
 L3 300 S L2 AND SYNTH?  
 L4 265 S L3 NOT PY>2002  
 L5 5 S L4 AND SACCHARIDE  
 L6 257181 S SUGAR AND (?ACCHARIDE OR SUGAR OR GLUCOSE OR SUCROSE OR RIBOS  
 L7 75 S L4 AND SUGAR  
 L8 53 S FLUORINATION AND (CARBOHYDRATE OR SACCHARIDE)  
 L9 46 S L8 NOT PY>2002  
 L10 29 S L9 AND SYNTHESIS

=> log hold

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE	TOTAL
ENTRY	SESSION
140.92	185.99

FULL ESTIMATED COST

DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)

SINCE FILE	TOTAL
ENTRY	SESSION
-10.14	-10.14

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STN INTERNATIONAL SESSION SUSPENDED AT 09:29:07 ON 04 JAN 2007

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Welcome to STN International! Enter x:x

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PASSWORD:

\* \* \* \* \* RECONNECTED TO STN INTERNATIONAL \* \* \* \* \*  
SESSION RESUMED IN FILE 'CAPLUS' AT 09:41:14 ON 04 JAN 2007  
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COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	140.92	185.99
DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
CA SUBSCRIBER PRICE	-10.14	-10.14

=> file caplus

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	141.39	186.46
DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
CA SUBSCRIBER PRICE	-10.14	-10.14

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FILE COVERS 1907 - 4 Jan 2007 VOL 146 ISS 2  
FILE LAST UPDATED: 3 Jan 2007 (20070103/ED)

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<http://www.cas.org/infopolicy.html>

=> file registry

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	0.47	186.93
DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
CA SUBSCRIBER PRICE	0.00	-10.14



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DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 3 JAN 2007 HIGHEST RN 916687-76-8

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TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH June 30, 2006

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conducting SmartSELECT searches.

REGISTRY includes numerically searchable data for experimental and  
predicted properties as well as tags indicating availability of  
experimental property data in the original document. For information  
on property searching in REGISTRY, refer to:

<http://www.cas.org/ONLINE/UG/regprops.html>

=> exp difluorobenzyl-diethylamine/cn

E1	1	DIFLUOROBENZOPHENONE-HYDROQUINONE COPOLYMER/CN
E2	1	DIFLUOROBENZOPHENONE-HYDROQUINONE COPOLYMER, SRU/CN
E3	0 -->	DIFLUOROBENZYL-DIETHYLAMINE/CN
E4	1	DIFLUOROBIPHENYL/CN
E5	1	DIFLUOROBIS((-)-TRANS-1,2-CYCLOHEXANEDIAMINE) COBALT PERCHLORATE/CN
E6	1	DIFLUOROBIS(B-PICOLINE) NICKEL/CN
E7	1	DIFLUOROBIS(H5-(TRIMETHYLSILYL) CYCLOPENTADIENYL) TITANIUM/CN
E8	1	DIFLUOROBIS(H5-CYCLOPENTADIENYL) ZIRCONIUM/CN
E9	1	DIFLUOROBIS(H5-METHYLCYCLOPENTADIENYL) TITANIUM/CN
E10	1	DIFLUOROBIS(H5-PENTAMETHYLCYCLOPENTADIENYL) HAFNIUM/CN
E11	1	DIFLUOROBIS(H5-PENTAMETHYLCYCLOPENTADIENYL) TANTALUM(1+) TETRAFLUOROBORATE/CN
E12	1	DIFLUOROBIS(H5-PENTAMETHYLCYCLOPENTADIENYL) TITANIUM/CN

=> exp DBDA/cn

E1	1	DBD-MDMA/CN
E2	1	DBD-NCS/CN
E3	1 -->	DBDA/CN
E4	1	DBDCB/CN
E5	1	DBDECMP/CN
E6	1	DBGD/CN
E7	1	DBDI/CN
E8	1	DBDP/CN
E9	1	DBDQ/CN
E10	1	DBDS/CN
E11	1	DBE/CN
E12	1	DBE 1/CN

=> sE3

SE3 IS NOT A RECOGNIZED COMMAND

The previous command name entered was not recognized by the system.  
For a list of commands available to you in the current file, enter  
"HELP COMMANDS" at an arrow prompt (=>).

=> s E3

L11 1 DBDA/CN

=> d 111

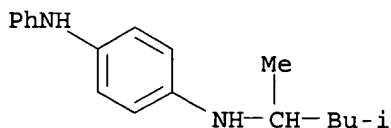
L11 ANSWER 1 OF 1 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
RN 793-24-8 REGISTRY  
ED Entered STN: 16 Nov 1984  
CN 1,4-Benzenediamine, N-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-N'-phenyl- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

OTHER CA INDEX NAMES:

CN p-Phenylenediamine, N-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-N'-phenyl- (7CI, 8CI)

OTHER NAMES:

CN 6PPD  
CN Accinox ZC  
CN Antage 6C  
CN Antioxidant 4020  
CN Antioxidant CD 13  
CN Antozite 67  
CN Antozite 67F  
CN CD 13  
CN DBDA  
CN Diafen 13  
CN Diafen FDMB  
CN DMBPD  
CN Dusantox 6PPD  
CN Flexzone 7F  
CN Flexzone 7L  
CN Flexzone 7P  
CN Forte 6C  
CN N-(1,3-Dimethylbutyl)-N'-phenyl-1,4-benzenediamine  
CN N-(1,3-Dimethylbutyl)-N'-phenyl-1,4-phenylenediamine  
CN N-(1,3-Dimethylbutyl)-N'-phenyl-p-phenylenediamine  
CN N-(4-Methyl-2-pentyl)-N'-phenyl-p-phenylenediamine  
CN N-Phenyl-N'-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-1,4-phenylenediamine  
CN N-Phenyl-N'-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-p-phenylenediamine  
CN Nocrac 6C  
CN Ozonon 6C  
CN Permanax 120  
CN Permanax 6PPD  
CN Pilflex 13  
CN Santoflex 13  
CN Santoflex 13F  
CN Santoflex 6PPD  
CN UOP 562  
CN UOP 588  
CN Vulkanox 4020  
CN Vulkanox 4020LG  
CN Wingstay 300  
DR 50809-58-0, 76600-84-5  
MF C18 H24 N2  
CI COM  
LC STN Files: AGRICOLA, ANABSTR, BEILSTEIN\*, BIOSIS, CA, CAOLD, CAPLUS, CASREACT, CBNB, CHEMCATS, CHEMLIST, CIN, CSCHEM, CSNB, HSDB\*, IFICDB, IFIPAT, IFIUDB, MEDLINE, PIRA, PROMT, RTECS\*, TOXCENTER, ULIDAT, USPAT2, USPATFULL  
(\*File contains numerically searchable property data)  
Other Sources: DSL\*\*, EINECS\*\*, TSCA\*\*  
(\*\*Enter CHEMLIST File for up-to-date regulatory information)



**\*\*PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT\*\***

694 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)  
 13 REFERENCES TO NON-SPECIFIC DERIVATIVES IN FILE CA  
 694 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)  
 3 REFERENCES IN FILE CAOLD (PRIOR TO 1967)

=> file caplus  
 COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE	TOTAL
ENTRY	SESSION
7.80	194.73

FULL ESTIMATED COST

DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)

SINCE FILE	TOTAL
ENTRY	SESSION
0.00	-10.14

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=> s fluorination and microwave  
 16980 FLUORINATION  
 114727 MICROWAVE  
 L12 118 FLUORINATION AND MICROWAVE

=> s l12 not py>2002  
 4754028 PY>2002  
 L13 73 L12 NOT PY>2002

=> s l13 and nucleoph?  
 73533 NUCLEOPH?  
 L14 6 L13 AND NUCLEOPH?

=> d l14 1-6 ti

L14 ANSWER 1 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Ortho-[18F]fluoronitrobenzenes by no-carrier-added nucleophilic aromatic substitution with K[18F]F-K222 - a comparative study  
 L14 ANSWER 2 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI 2-[18F]fluoropyridines by no-carrier-added nucleophilic aromatic substitution with [18F]FK-K222 - a comparative study

L14 ANSWER 3 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Base-mediated decomposition of a mannose triflate during the synthesis of 2-deoxy-2-18F-fluoro-D-glucose

L14 ANSWER 4 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI NCA F-18 fluoroarylketones: useful bifunctional radiopharmaceutical intermediates

L14 ANSWER 5 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Fast chemistry in microwave fields: nucleophilic 18F-radiofluorinations of aromatic molecules

L14 ANSWER 6 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Application of microwave technology to the synthesis of short-lived radiopharmaceuticals

=> d l14 1-6 ti abs bib

L14 ANSWER 1 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Ortho-[18F]fluoronitrobenzenes by no-carrier-added nucleophilic aromatic substitution with K[18F]F-K222 - a comparative study  
AB The scope of the nucleophilic aromatic ortho-fluorinations from the corresponding ortho-halonitrobenzene precursors (halo-to-fluoro substitutions) with no-carrier-added [18F]fluoride ion as its activated K[18F]F-K222 complex was evaluated via the radiosynthesis of 1-(fluoro-18F)-2-nitrobenzene (I), chosen as a model reaction. The parameters studied include the influence of the leaving group in the ortho position of the Ph ring (chloro, bromo, iodo), the quantity of precursor used, the type of activation (conventional heating or microwave irradiation), the solvent, the temperature and the reaction time. The iodo-precursor was completely un-reactive and the bromo-precursor gave only low incorporation (< 10%) in the optimal conditions used (conventional heating at 145°C or microwave activation, 100 W for 120s). Only the 1-chloro-2-nitrobenzene was found reactive in the conditions described above and up to 70% yield was observed for the formation of I. In all the expts., the unwanted o-[18F]fluorohalobenzenes, potentially resulting from the nitro-to-fluoro substitution, could not be detected. These results will be applied for the radiosynthesis of 5-[18F]fluoro-6-nitroquipazine, a potent radioligand for the imaging of the serotonin transporter with PET.

AN 2002:968983 CAPLUS  
DN 138:287323  
TI Ortho-[18F]fluoronitrobenzenes by no-carrier-added nucleophilic aromatic substitution with K[18F]F-K222 - a comparative study  
AU Karramkam, M.; Hinnen, F.; Bramoulle, Y.; Jubeau, S.; Dolle, F.  
CS Service Hospitalier Frederic Joliot, Departement de Recherche Medicale, CEA/DSV, Orsay, F-91401, Fr.  
SO Journal of Labelled Compounds & Radiopharmaceuticals (2002), 45(13), 1103-1113  
CODEN: JLCRD4; ISSN: 0362-4803  
PB John Wiley & Sons Ltd.  
DT Journal  
LA English  
OS CASREACT 138:287323  
RE.CNT 23 THERE ARE 23 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L14 ANSWER 2 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI 2-[18F]fluoropyridines by no-carrier-added nucleophilic aromatic substitution with [18F]FK-K222 - a comparative study  
AB The scope of the nucleophilic aromatic substitution reaction of 2-substituted pyridines with no-carrier-added [18F]fluoride ion (half life: 110 min) as its [18F]FK-K222 activated complex, was evaluated via

the radiosynthesis of 2-[18F]fluoropyridine, chosen as a model reaction. The parameters studied include the influence of the leaving group in the 2 position of the pyridine ring, the quantity of the precursor used, the type of activation (conventional heating, micro- & ultrasonic wave irradiations), the solvent, the temperature and the duration of the reaction. Concerning the influence of the leaving group, 2-chloro- and 2-bromopyridine gave moderate to good fluorine-18 incorporation yields while 2-nitro- and especially 2-trimethylammonium pyridine gave excellent incorporation yields. Noteworthy, 2-iodopyridine was almost un-reactive. As expected, the incorporation yield increased with the quantity of precursor used: high yields were observed from about 7  $\mu$ mol of precursor. Using conventional heating and regardless of the substituent in the 2 position of the pyridine ring, the best yields for the radiosynthesis of 2-[18F]fluoropyridine were obtained when the temperature of the reaction was 180°C and the solvent DMSO. The yields for the 2-nitro- and the 2-trimethylammonium pyridine precursors were 77% and 88% resp., after only 5 min of reaction and were similar to those observed at 150°C for longer reaction times. At 120°C, neither the 2-chloro- nor the 2-bromopyridine gave any incorporation. Using microwave irradiations, excellent incorporation yields (96%) were observed for the 2-trimethylammonium pyridine from 1 min of reaction at 100 W in DMSO. Concerning the 2-chloro-, 2-bromo- and 2-nitropyridine, the use of 100 W microwave irradiations for 2 min gave yields comparable to those obtained for 10 min of conventional heating at 180°C, 22%, 71% and 88% resp. No incorporation at all of the radioactivity could be detected when ultrasonic waves were applied, even with long reaction time and high power.

AN 1999:662215 CAPLUS

DN 132:49861

TI 2-[18F]fluoropyridines by no-carrier-added nucleophilic aromatic substitution with [18F]FK-K222 - a comparative study

AU Dolci, Lilian; Dolle, Frederic; Jubeau, Sebastien; Vaufrey, Francoise; Crouzel, Christian

CS Service Hospitalier Frederic Joliot - Departement de Recherche Medicale - CEA/DSV, Orsay, F-91401, Fr.

SO Journal of Labelled Compounds & Radiopharmaceuticals (1999), 42(10), 975-985

CODEN: JLCRD4; ISSN: 0362-4803

PB John Wiley & Sons Ltd.

DT Journal

LA English

OS CASREACT 132:49861

RE.CNT 18 THERE ARE 18 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L14 ANSWER 3 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Base-mediated decomposition of a mannose triflate during the synthesis of 2-deoxy-2-18F-fluoro-D-glucose

AB The effect of potassium carbonate, potassium bicarbonate and potassium fluoride on the base-mediated decomposition of 1,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl-2-O-trifluoromethanesulfonyl- $\beta$ -D-mannopyranose (I) during the synthesis of 2-deoxy-2-18F-fluoro-D-glucose (2-18FDG) was investigated using 19F-NMR. It has been shown that the addition of KF, K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> or KHCO<sub>3</sub> to solns. of I in acetonitrile containing 2,2,2-crypt resulted in the elimination of trifluoromethane-sulfonate anion from I presumably by an E2 mechanism. It has also been shown that the substitution of triflate by [18F]fluoride in 90% complete in less than a minute when preparation of the dry [18F]fluoride and the subsequent nucleophilic fluorination is done using a domestic microwave oven. Using this modified method the average yield of 2-18FDG after 30 production runs was found to be very reproducible (47 $\pm$ 4% at the end of synthesis).

AN 1995:469514 CAPLUS

DN 123:56399

TI Base-mediated decomposition of a mannose triflate during the synthesis of 2-deoxy-2-18F-fluoro-D-glucose

AU Chirakal, Raman; Mccarry, Brian; Lonergan, Michael; Firnau, Gunter;  
Garnett, Stephen  
CS Dep. Nuclear Medicine, Chedoke-McMaster Hospitals, Hamilton, ON, 48N 3Z5,  
Can.  
SO Applied Radiation and Isotopes (1995), 46(3), 149-55  
CODEN: ARISEF; ISSN: 0969-8043  
PB Elsevier  
DT Journal  
LA English

L14 ANSWER 4 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI NCA F-18 fluoroarylketones: useful bifunctional radiopharmaceutical  
intermediates

AB A systematic study of parameters critical to the reproducible and high yield  
production of [18F]fluoroarylketones via the aromatic nucleophilic  
substitution reaction (SnAr) by NCA (no carrier added) [18F]F- using  
enolizable substrates was undertaken. This rational approach involved  
investigation of the following parameters: substrate, substrate concns.,  
base, base concentration, and microwave irradiation time. Using this  
approach, optimal conditions for the production of 4-[18F]fluoroacetophenone  
(4-[18F]FAP) were found, as reproducible yields approaching 80% (corrected)  
were realized; however these or other conditions were not applicable for  
the production of the positional isomer 2-[18F]fluoroacetophenone. They were  
however, found to be applicable with the preparation of 4-  
[18F]fluoropropiophenone (4-[18F]FPP). To explore the potential use of  
the bifunctional nature of [18F]FAP, the productions of  
1-bromo-4'-[18F]fluoroacetophenone ([18F]FAPBr), 1-(4'-  
[18F]fluorophenyl)ethanol, and Me 4-[18F]fluorophenyl acetate were  
investigated. Optimization of the bromination of [18F]FAP using a variety  
of reaction conditions was also investigated. Using the optimized  
reaction conditions, the desired monobrominated product was reproducibly  
obtained in radiochem. yields in excess of 80% (corrected). The latter two  
derivs., 1-(4'-[18F]fluorophenyl)ethanol and Me 4-[18F]fluorophenyl  
acetate were obtained in high yield and in rapid reaction times with no  
required optimization.

AN 1994:457064 CAPLUS

DN 121:57064

TI NCA F-18 fluoroarylketones: useful bifunctional radiopharmaceutical  
intermediates

AU Banks, William R.; Hwang, Dah Ren

CS Dep. Nucl. Med./PET, Kettering Mem. Hosp., Dayton, OH, 45429, USA

SO Applied Radiation and Isotopes (1994), 45(5), 599-608

CODEN: ARISEF; ISSN: 0883-2889

DT Journal

LA English

OS CASREACT 121:57064

L14 ANSWER 5 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Fast chemistry in microwave fields: nucleophilic  
18F-radiofluorinations of aromatic molecules

AB Nucleophilic aromatic radiofluorinations with [18F]fluoride in a  
microwave field were investigated in activated, partially  
deactivated, and deactivated aromatic compds. A coaxial resonance  
microwave cavity was used to produce a well-defined  
electromagnetic field in the samples. The leaving group on the aromatic  
rings as well as the ortho, meta and para orientation of  
electron-withdrawing and electron-donating substituents were varied.  
Yields comparable to or better than those reported for thermal treatments  
were obtained in very short reaction times ( $\leq 0.5$  min, i.e.  
1/20th-1/40th the thermal times) with very low microwave  
intensity and followed the trend of reactivity expected from the  
substrates activation for nucleophilic substitution. Thus,  
2-O<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>CN in Me<sub>2</sub>SO containing [18F]F-, Kryptofix 2.2.2, and K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> was  
irradiated with microwaves for 0.5 min to give 74% 2-18FC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>CN.

AN 1993:559820 CAPLUS

DN 119:159820  
TI Fast chemistry in microwave fields: nucleophilic  
18F-radiofluorinations of aromatic molecules  
AU Stone-Elander, Sharon; Elander, Nils  
CS Karolinska Pharm., Stockholm, 10401, Swed.  
SO Applied Radiation and Isotopes (1993), 44(5), 889-93  
CODEN: ARISEF; ISSN: 0883-2889  
DT Journal  
LA English  
OS CASREACT 119:159820

L14 ANSWER 6 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Application of microwave technology to the synthesis of  
short-lived radiopharmaceuticals  
AB The use of conventional heating was compared with heating with  
microwave ovens in the synthesis of radiopharmaceuticals.  
Nucleophilic substitution reactions of activated nitrobenzenes  
with [18F]fluoride and isotopic exchange reactions of activated and  
deactivated halogenoarenes using [18F]fluoride and [131I]iodide were  
examined  
AN 1988:62407 CAPLUS  
DN 108:62407  
TI Application of microwave technology to the synthesis of  
short-lived radiopharmaceuticals  
AU Hwang, D. R.; Moerlein, S. M.; Lang, L.; Welch, M. J.  
CS Sch. Med., Washington Univ., St. Louis, MO, 63110, USA  
SO Journal of the Chemical Society, Chemical Communications (1987), (23),  
1799-801  
CODEN: JCCCAT; ISSN: 0022-4936  
DT Journal  
LA English

=> s l13 and hydroxyl  
119314 HYDROXYL  
L15 0 L13 AND HYDROXYL

=> s l13 and diol  
76446 DIOL  
L16 0 L13 AND DIOL

=> s l13 and epoxide  
48185 EPOXIDE  
L17 0 L13 AND EPOXIDE

=> d l13 1-20 ti

L13 ANSWER 1 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Preparation of boron-doped diamond and electrochemical  
fluorination using diamond electrodes

L13 ANSWER 2 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Ortho-[18F]fluoronitrobenzenes by no-carrier-added nucleophilic aromatic  
substitution with K[18F]F-K222 - a comparative study

L13 ANSWER 3 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of p-fluoronitrobenzene by halogen-exchange under  
microwave irradiation

L13 ANSWER 4 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Microwave promoting halogen-exchange fluorination  
catalyzed by polyethylene glycol

L13 ANSWER 5 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Silica speciation and microwave-assisted method for

determination of iron and aluminum in diatom

- L13 ANSWER 6 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Structure and conformation of  $\alpha,\alpha,\alpha$ -trifluoroanisole, C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>OCF<sub>3</sub>
- L13 ANSWER 7 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Chemical bonding structure of fluorinated amorphous carbon films prepared by electron cyclotron resonance plasma chemical vapor deposition
- L13 ANSWER 8 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Method and apparatus for microwave plasma sterilization and surface modification of glass bottles
- L13 ANSWER 9 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Effect of a plasma treatment on water diffusivity and permeability of an unsaturated polyester resin
- L13 ANSWER 10 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Removal of oxide film prepared under BWR condition by using atmospheric CF<sub>4</sub>/O<sub>2</sub> plasma decontamination process
- L13 ANSWER 11 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Surface kinetics of polyphenylene oxide etching in a CF<sub>4</sub>/O<sub>2</sub>/Ar downstream microwave plasma
- L13 ANSWER 12 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Electrochemical fluorination by irradiating hydrofluoric acid with active energy rays
- L13 ANSWER 13 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Surface modification by low-pressure glow discharge plasma of an unsaturated polyester resin: effect on water diffusivity and permeability
- L13 ANSWER 14 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI 2-[18F]fluoropyridines by no-carrier-added nucleophilic aromatic substitution with [18F]FK-K222 - a comparative study
- L13 ANSWER 15 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Silicon etching in NF<sub>3</sub>/O<sub>2</sub> remote microwave plasmas
- L13 ANSWER 16 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Etch kinetics of polyphenylene oxide laminates using a CF<sub>4</sub>/O<sub>2</sub>/Ar downstream microwave plasma
- L13 ANSWER 17 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Fluorination of 2-chloro-3-formylquinolines using microwaves
- L13 ANSWER 18 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Plasma-supported surface modification of poly(ethylene terephthalate)
- L13 ANSWER 19 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Surface modification of hexatriacontane by CF<sub>4</sub> plasmas studied by optical emission and threshold ionization mass spectrometries
- L13 ANSWER 20 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Manufacture of porous electrode substrates for phosphoric acid fuel cells with good phosphoric acid corrosion resistance

=> d l13 4 17 ti abs bib

- L13 ANSWER 4 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Microwave promoting halogen-exchange fluorination catalyzed by polyethylene glycol



AB Polyethylene glycols can be used as effective phase transfer catalyst in halogen-exchange fluorination. Thus, the reaction rate under microwave was about 3 times that with traditional heating in preparation of p-fluoronitrobenzene from p-chloronitrobenzene using PEG-6000 as phase transfer catalyst, and p-fluoronitrobenzene could be obtained in 91.6% yield. Similarly, yields of o-fluoronitrobenzene, 5-chloro-2-fluoronitrobenzene and 3-chloro-4-fluoronitrobenzene prepared from o-chloronitrobenzene, 2,5-dichloronitrobenzene and 3,4-dichloronitrobenzene by halogen-exchange reaction under microwave were raised to 79.2%, 66.7% and 82.8% resp. and reaction rate enhancements were resp. as high as 6 times, 24 times and 52 times that with traditional heating. Exptl. results demonstrated that although the conversions of p-chloronitrobenzene were similar when using polyethylene glycol with different mol. weight, much different yields of p-fluoronitrobenzene were gotten, and the less the mol. weight of polyethylene glycol used, the lower the yield of p-fluoronitrobenzene.

AN 2002:881027 CAPLUS

DN 138:289299

TI Microwave promoting halogen-exchange fluorination catalyzed by polyethylene glycol

AU Luo, Jun; Cai, Chun; Lu, Chun-xu

CS School of Chemical Engineering, Nanjing University of Science & Technology, Nanjing, 210094, Peop. Rep. China

SO Jingxi Huagong (2002), 19(10), 593-595

CODEN: JIHUFJ; ISSN: 1003-5214

PB Jingxi Huagong Bianjibu

DT Journal

LA Chinese

OS CASREACT 138:289299

L13 ANSWER 17 OF 73 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Fluorination of 2-chloro-3-formylquinolines using microwaves

AB Fluorination of 2-chloro-3-formylquinolines has been carried out in sulfolane, acetonitrile and acetamide using potassium fluoride and tetramethylammonium chloride with microwave irradiation as well as conventional heating. The reaction time has been brought down from hours to minutes with improved yields using microwave irradiation. The rate of fluorination of 2-chloro-3-formylquinoline is highest in acetamide, followed by acetonitrile.

AN 1999:269410 CAPLUS

DN 130:352180

TI Fluorination of 2-chloro-3-formylquinolines using microwaves

AU Kidwai, Mazaahir; Sapra, Pooja; Bhushan, Kumar Ranjan

CS Department of Chemistry, University of Delhi, Delhi, 110007, India

SO Indian Journal of Chemistry, Section B: Organic Chemistry Including Medicinal Chemistry (1999), 38B(1), 114-115

CODEN: IJSBDB; ISSN: 0376-4699

PB National Institute of Science Communication, CSIR

DT Journal

LA English

OS CASREACT 130:352180

RE.CNT 7 THERE ARE 7 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

=> log hold

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SINCE FILE	TOTAL
ENTRY	SESSION
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CA SUBSCRIBER PRICE	ENTRY	SESSION
	-6.24	-16.38

=> s deoxyfluorination  
L18 15 DEOXYFLUORINATION

=> s l18 and microwave  
114727 MICROWAVE  
L19 3 L18 AND MICROWAVE

=> d l19 1-3 ti bas bib  
'BAS' IS NOT A VALID FORMAT FOR FILE 'CAPLUS'

The following are valid formats:

ABS ----- GI and AB  
ALL ----- BIB, AB, IND, RE  
APPS ----- AI, PRAI  
BIB ----- AN, plus Bibliographic Data and PI table (default)  
CAN ----- List of CA abstract numbers without answer numbers  
CBIB ----- AN, plus Compressed Bibliographic Data  
CLASS ----- IPC, NCL, ECLA, FTERM  
DALL ----- ALL, delimited (end of each field identified)  
DMAX ----- MAX, delimited for post-processing  
FAM ----- AN, PI and PRAI in table, plus Patent Family data  
FBIB ----- AN, BIB, plus Patent FAM  
IND ----- Indexing data  
IPC ----- International Patent Classifications  
MAX ----- ALL, plus Patent FAM, RE  
PATS ----- PI, SO  
SAM ----- CC, SX, TI, ST, IT  
SCAN ----- CC, SX, TI, ST, IT (random display, no answer numbers;  
SCAN must be entered on the same line as the DISPLAY,  
e.g., D SCAN or DISPLAY SCAN)  
STD ----- BIB, CLASS  
  
IABS ----- ABS, indented with text labels  
IALL ----- ALL, indented with text labels  
IBIB ----- BIB, indented with text labels  
IMAX ----- MAX, indented with text labels  
ISTD ----- STD, indented with text labels  
  
OBIB ----- AN, plus Bibliographic Data (original)  
OIBIB ----- OBIB, indented with text labels

SBIB ----- BIB, no citations  
 SIBIB ----- IBIB, no citations

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 HITIND ----- IC, ICA, ICI, NCL, CC and index field (ST and IT)  
                   containing hit terms  
 HITRN ----- HIT RN and its text modification  
 HITSTR ----- HIT RN, its text modification, its CA index name, and  
                   its structure diagram  
 HITSEQ ----- HIT RN, its text modification, its CA index name, its  
                   structure diagram, plus NTE and SEQ fields  
 FHITSTR ----- First HIT RN, its text modification, its CA index name, and  
                   its structure diagram  
 FHITSEQ ----- First HIT RN, its text modification, its CA index name, its  
                   structure diagram, plus NTE and SEQ fields  
 KWIC ----- Hit term plus 20 words on either side  
 OCC ----- Number of occurrence of hit term and field in which it occurs

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 ENTER DISPLAY FORMAT (BIB):ti abs bib

L19 ANSWER 1 OF 3 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Direct conversion of epoxides to vic-difluorides  
 AB Vic-Difluoro compds. can be directly prepared from epoxides by reaction with  
   Et3N-3HF and DFMBa under microwave-irradiation conditions.  
 AN 2005:568391 CAPLUS  
 DN 144:369634  
 TI Direct conversion of epoxides to vic-difluorides  
 AU Yu, Hong-Wen; Nakano, Yousuke; Fukuhara, Tsuyoshi; Hara, Shoji  
 CS Division of Molecular Chemistry, Graduate School of Engineering, Hokkaido  
   University, Sapporo, 060-8628, Japan  
 SO Journal of Fluorine Chemistry (2005), 126(6), 962-966  
   CODEN: JFLCAR; ISSN: 0022-1139  
 PB Elsevier B.V.  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 OS CASREACT 144:369634  
 RE.CNT 20 THERE ARE 20 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
           ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L19 ANSWER 2 OF 3 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Deoxyfluorination of alcohols using N,N-diethyl- $\alpha,\alpha$ -  
   difluoro-(m-methylbenzyl)amine  
 AB Deoxyfluorination of alcs. was carried out using  
   N,N-diethyl- $\alpha,\alpha$ -difluoro-(m-methylbenzyl)amine (DFMBA).  
   Primary alcs. were effectively converted to fluorides under  
   microwave irradiation or conventional heating.  
   Deoxyfluorination of an anomeric hydroxy group in sugars by DFMBA  
   proceeded at below room temperature and glycosyl fluorides could be obtained in  
   good yields. The deoxyfluorination reaction chemoselectively  
   proceeded and various protecting groups on the sugar can survive under the  
   reaction conditions.  
 AN 2004:581849 CAPLUS  
 DN 141:260951  
 TI Deoxyfluorination of alcohols using N,N-diethyl- $\alpha,\alpha$ -

difluoro-(m-methylbenzyl)amine  
AU  Kobayashi, Shingo; Yoneda, Atushi; Fukuhara, Tsuyoshi; Hara, Shoji  
CS  Division of Molecular Chemistry, Graduate School of Engineering, Hokkaido  
    University, Sapporo, 060-8628, Japan  
SO  Tetrahedron (2004), 60(32), 6923-6930  
    CODEN: TETRAB; ISSN: 0040-4020  
PB  Elsevier Science B.V.  
DT  Journal  
LA  English  
OS  CASREACT 141:260951  
RE.CNT 34      THERE ARE 34 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
              ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L19  ANSWER 3 OF 3  CAPLUS  COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI  Selective synthesis of fluorinated carbohydrates using  
    N,N-diethyl- $\alpha,\alpha$ -difluoro-(m-methylbenzyl)amine  
AB  Deoxyfluorination of a hydroxy group in carbohydrates was  
    carried out using N,N-diethyl- $\alpha,\alpha$ -difluoro-(m-  
    methylbenzyl)amine. A primary hydroxy group in carbohydrates was  
    effectively converted to the corresponding fluoride under  
    microwave irradiation or at 100 °C. Deoxyfluorination  
    of hydroxy groups at the anomeric position proceeded at below room temperature,  
    and glycosyl fluorides could be obtained in good yields. The reaction  
    chemoselectively proceeded, and various protecting groups of carbohydrates  
    can survive under the reaction conditions.

AN  2004:51764  CAPLUS  
DN  140:271079  
TI  Selective synthesis of fluorinated carbohydrates using  
    N,N-diethyl- $\alpha,\alpha$ -difluoro-(m-methylbenzyl)amine  
AU  Kobayashi, Shingo; Yoneda, Atushi; Fukuhara, Tsuyoshi; Hara, Shoji  
CS  Graduate School of Engineering, Division of Molecular Chemistry, Hokkaido  
    University, Sapporo, 060-8628, Japan  
SO  Tetrahedron Letters (2004), 45(6), 1287-1289  
    CODEN: TELEAY; ISSN: 0040-4039  
PB  Elsevier Science B.V.  
DT  Journal  
LA  English  
OS  CASREACT 140:271079  
RE.CNT 8      THERE ARE 8 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
              ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

=> s fluorination and microwave and nucleophilic  
      16980 FLUORINATION  
      114727 MICROWAVE  
      53408 NUCLEOPHILIC  
L20      15 FLUORINATION AND MICROWAVE AND NUCLEOPHILIC

=> d l20 1-15 ti

L20  ANSWER 1 OF 15  CAPLUS  COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI  Rapid microwave-assisted fluorination yielding novel  
    5'-deoxy-5'-fluorouridine derivatives  
  
L20  ANSWER 2 OF 15  CAPLUS  COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI  Preparation of  $^{18}\text{F}$  labeled amino acid O-(2-[ $^{18}\text{F}$ ]fluoroethyl)-L-tyrosine  
    using indirect and direct labeling methods  
  
L20  ANSWER 3 OF 15  CAPLUS  COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI  Process for preparation of O-(2-[ $^{18}\text{F}$ ]fluoroethyl)-L-tyrosine  
  
L20  ANSWER 4 OF 15  CAPLUS  COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI  Microwave-enhanced nucleophilic fluorination  
    in the synthesis of fluoropyridyl derivatives of [3,2-c]pyrazolo-  
    corticosteroids, potential glucocorticoid receptor-mediated imaging agents

L20 ANSWER 5 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Fluorine-18-labelled fluoropyridines: Advances in radiopharmaceutical design

L20 ANSWER 6 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Microwave-enhanced nucleophilic fluorination in the synthesis of fluoropyridyl derivatives of [3,2-c]pyrazolo-corticosteroids

L20 ANSWER 7 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Rapid and reproducible radiosynthesis of [18F] FHBG

L20 ANSWER 8 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Synthesis of a [6-pyridinyl-18F]-labelled fluoro derivative of WAY-100635 as a candidate radioligand for brain 5-HT1A receptor imaging with PET

L20 ANSWER 9 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Ortho-[18F]fluoronitrobenzenes by no-carrier-added nucleophilic aromatic substitution with K[18F]F-K222 - a comparative study

L20 ANSWER 10 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Use of nitriles as polar aprotic solvents, e.g., for nucleophilic aromatic substitution

L20 ANSWER 11 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI 2-[18F]fluoropyridines by no-carrier-added nucleophilic aromatic substitution with [18F]FK-K222 - a comparative study

L20 ANSWER 12 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Base-mediated decomposition of a mannose triflate during the synthesis of 2-deoxy-2-18F-fluoro-D-glucose

L20 ANSWER 13 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI NCA F-18 fluoroarylketones: useful bifunctional radiopharmaceutical intermediates

L20 ANSWER 14 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Fast chemistry in microwave fields: nucleophilic 18F-radiofluorinations of aromatic molecules

L20 ANSWER 15 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Application of microwave technology to the synthesis of short-lived radiopharmaceuticals

=> d l20 1 4 5 6 12 ti abs bib

L20 ANSWER 1 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Rapid microwave-assisted fluorination yielding novel 5'-deoxy-5'-fluorouridine derivatives

AB The preparation of 18F-labeled ligands for positron emission tomog. (PET) and the subsequent imaging have to be completed within a half-life of the neutron-deficient isotope (18F = 110 min). In this paper, we report a rapid fluorination approach to obtain 5'-deoxy-5'-fluoro-substituted uracil nucleoside analogs. Nucleophilic substitution at the 5'-position of the nucleosides was achieved within 45 min providing excellent yields of 75-92% by application of microwaves.

AN 2006:1190101 CAPLUS

TI Rapid microwave-assisted fluorination yielding novel 5'-deoxy-5'-fluorouridine derivatives

AU Le, H. Phuoc; Mueller, Christa E.

CS Pharmaceutical Sciences Bonn (PSB), Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Institute of Pharmacy, University of Bonn, Bonn, 53115, Germany

SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2006), 16(23), 6139-6142

CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X

PB Elsevier Ltd.

DT Journal

LA English

RE.CNT 24 THERE ARE 24 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L20 ANSWER 4 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Microwave-enhanced nucleophilic fluorination  
in the synthesis of fluoropyridyl derivatives of [3,2-c]pyrazolo-  
corticosteroids, potential glucocorticoid receptor-mediated imaging agents  
AB Fluoropyridyl derivs. of [3,2-c]pyrazolo-corticosteroids have high  
affinity for the glucocorticoid receptor (GR) and are highly active  
glucocorticoids. They are thus considered to be excellent candidates for  
PET imaging of GR containing tissues when labeled with fluorine-18 ( $t_{1/2}$  = 110  
min). Previously reported syntheses of these fluorinated glucocorticoids  
were accomplished by conventional thermal nucleophilic halogen  
exchange reactions with chloropyridyl precursors. These reactions were  
found to proceed at rates too slow for feasible application to  
radiosynthesis using [18F]fluoride. We have applied microwave  
-heating methods to these reactions and found that significant rate  
enhancements can be realized. Kinetic expts. showed an average relative rate  
ratio of 3/1 for microwave vs. conventional heating and  
preparative expts. showed an average relative conversion ratio of 4.5/1 during  
the initial 120 min, a period approximating one half-life of the isotope.  
The microwave method described was used to prepare previously  
unreported 2'-(2-fluoro-4-pyridyl)-11 $\beta$ ,17,21-trihydroxy-16 $\alpha$ -  
methyl-20-oxo-pregn-4-eno-[3,2-c]-pyrazole, which was evaluated for biol.  
activity.

AN 2006:499095 CAPLUS

DN 145:167456

TI Microwave-enhanced nucleophilic fluorination  
in the synthesis of fluoropyridyl derivatives of [3,2-c]pyrazolo-  
corticosteroids, potential glucocorticoid receptor-mediated imaging agents  
AU Kahn, Michael G. C.; Konde, Emmanuel; Dossou, Francis; Labaree, David C.;  
Hochberg, Richard B.; Hoyte, Robert M.

CS Department of Chemistry, State University of New York, Old Westbury, NY,  
11568, USA

SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2006), 16(13), 3454-3458

CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X

PB Elsevier B.V.

DT Journal

LA English

OS CASREACT 145:167456

RE.CNT 9 THERE ARE 9 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L20 ANSWER 5 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Fluorine-18-labelled fluoropyridines: Advances in radiopharmaceutical  
design

AB A review. Positron Emission Tomog. is a high-resolution, sensitive,  
functional imaging technique, which can efficiently give access to the  
distribution, pharmacokinetics and -dynamics of a drug in vivo and which  
can therefore advantageously play a key-role in both drug discovery and  
development. This mol. imaging technique requires the preparation of a  
positron-emitting radiolabeled probe or radiotracer and for this purpose,  
fluorine-18 is becoming, more and more often, the radionuclide of choice  
(adequate phys. and nuclear characteristics and potential wide use and -  
distribution of fluorine-18-labeled radiopharmaceuticals). Considering  
chemical structures showing a fluoropyridinyl moiety, nucleophilic  
heteroarom. substitution at the ortho-position with no-carrier-added  
[18F]fluoride appears today as the most efficient method for the  
radiosynthesis of radiotracers and radiopharmaceuticals of high specific  
radioactivity when compared to homoarom., but also aliphatic,  
nucleophilic radiofluorination. Like for the aliphatic

nucleophilic radiofluorinations, only a good leaving group is required (a halogen, or better a nitro- or a trimethylammonium group). There is no need for an addnl. strong electron-withdrawing substituent for activation of the aromatic ring such as in the homoarom. nucleophilic radiofluorinations, except if one considers meta-fluorination. Nucleophilic heteroarom. substitution and consequent fluorine-18 incorporation are generally performed in DMSO with the no-carrier-added, activated K[18F]F-K222 complex using conventional heating at a moderately high temperature (120-150°C) or microwave irradiation (100 W) for a short period of time (1-2 min) and often lead to high radiochem. yields. This review summarizes some of the recent applications of these nucleophilic heteroarom. substitutions in the pyridine series and highlights its potential in the design (not seldom by hydrogen, hydroxyl or halogen replacement by fluorine) and preparation, of often drug-based, fluorine-18-labeled radiotracers and radiopharmaceuticals of high specific radioactivity for PET imaging.

AN 2005:1018162 CAPLUS

DN 143:262521

TI Fluorine-18-labelled fluoropyridines: Advances in radiopharmaceutical design

AU Dolle, F.

CS Service Hospitalier Frederic Joliot, Departement de Recherche Medicale, CEA, Orsay, F-91401, Fr.

SO Current Pharmaceutical Design (2005), 11(25), 3221-3235

CODEN: CPDEFP; ISSN: 1381-6128

PB Bentham Science Publishers Ltd.

DT Journal; General Review

LA English

RE.CNT 18 THERE ARE 18 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L20 ANSWER 6 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Microwave-enhanced nucleophilic fluorination  
in the synthesis of fluoropyridyl derivatives of [3,2-c]pyrazolo-  
corticosteroids

AB Fluoropyridyl derivs. of 1;3,2-c3;pyrazolo-corticosteroids prepared by conventional thermal nucleophilic halogen exchange reactions with chloropyridyl precursors have been shown to have high affinity for the glucocorticoid receptor (GR) and to be highly active glucocorticoids. These fluorinated glucocorticoids are thus considered to be excellent candidates for imaging of GR containing tissues when labeled with fluorine-18. However, the conventionally heated halogen exchange reactions were found to proceed at rates too slow for feasible applications in radiosynthesis. We have applied microwave-heating methods to these reactions and found that significant rate enhancements can be realized. This results in significantly higher conversion to fluorinated products within the first hour of reaction, which is important to radiolabeling with short-lived isotopes. Thus, there is improved potential for application of halogen exchange reactions to the synthesis of fluorine-18 labeled glucocorticoids. The results of our kinetic investigation of these microwave-enhanced reactions will be presented and their potential application to the synthesis of GR based imaging agents will be discussed.

AN 2005:739967 CAPLUS

TI Microwave-enhanced nucleophilic fluorination  
in the synthesis of fluoropyridyl derivatives of [3,2-c]pyrazolo-  
corticosteroids

AU Kahn, Michael G. C.; Konde, Emmanuel; Dossou, Francis; Hoyte, Robert M.  
CS Department of Chemistry, SUNY College at Old Westbury, Old Westbury, NY, 11568, USA

SO Abstracts of Papers, 230th ACS National Meeting, Washington, DC, United States, Aug. 28-Sept. 1, 2005 (2005), MEDI-459 Publisher: American Chemical Society, Washington, D. C.  
CODEN: 69HFCL

DT Conference; Meeting Abstract; (computer optical disk)

LA English



L20 ANSWER 12 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Base-mediated decomposition of a mannose triflate during the synthesis of  
 2-deoxy-2-18F-fluoro-D-glucose  
 AB The effect of potassium carbonate, potassium bicarbonate and potassium  
 fluoride on the base-mediated decomposition of 1,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl-2-O-  
 trifluoromethanesulfonyl- $\beta$ -D-mannopyranose (I) during the synthesis  
 of 2-deoxy-2-18F-fluoro-D-glucose (2-18FDG) was investigated using  
 19F-NMR. It has been shown that the addition of KF, K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> or KHCO<sub>3</sub> to solns.  
 of I in acetonitrile containing 2,2,2-crypt resulted in the elimination of  
 trifluoromethane-sulfonate anion from I presumably by an E2 mechanism. It  
 has also been shown that the substitution of triflate by [18F]fluoride in  
 90% complete in less than a minute when preparation of the dry [18F]fluoride  
 and the subsequent nucleophilic fluorination is done  
 using a domestic microwave oven. Using this modified method the  
 average yield of 2-18FDG after 30 production runs was found to be very  
 reproducible (47 $\pm$ 4% at the end of synthesis).  
 AN 1995:469514 CAPLUS  
 DN 123:56399  
 TI Base-mediated decomposition of a mannose triflate during the synthesis of  
 2-deoxy-2-18F-fluoro-D-glucose  
 AU Chirakal, Raman; Mccarry, Brian; Lonergan, Michael; Firnau, Gunter;  
 Garnett, Stephen  
 CS Dep. Nuclear Medicine, Chedoke-McMaster Hospitals, Hamilton, ON, 48N 3Z5,  
 Can.  
 SO Applied Radiation and Isotopes (1995), 46(3), 149-55  
 CODEN: ARISEF; ISSN: 0969-8043  
 PB Elsevier  
 DT Journal  
 LA English

=> s fluorination and microwave

16980 FLUORINATION

114727 MICROWAVE

L21 118 FLUORINATION AND MICROWAVE

=> s l21 not aromatic

233588 AROMATIC

L22 112 L21 NOT AROMATIC

=> s l22 not py>2002

4754028 PY>2002

L23 69 L22 NOT PY>2002

=> s l23 and (carbohydrate or saccharide or ribos? or arabinos?)

128653 CARBOHYDRATE

9787 SACCHARIDE

115770 RIBOS?

27844 ARABINOS?

L24 0 L23 AND (CARBOHYDRATE OR SACCHARIDE OR RIBOS? OR ARABINOS?)

=> s l32 and Sn2

L32 NOT FOUND

The L-number entered could not be found. To see the definition  
 of L-numbers, enter DISPLAY HISTORY at an arrow prompt (=>).

=> s l23 and Sn2

10588 SN2

L25 0 L23 AND SN2

=> s l23 and displacement

107123 DISPLACEMENT

L26 0 L23 AND DISPLACEMENT

=> d 123 1-69 ti

- L23 ANSWER 1 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Preparation of boron-doped diamond and electrochemical fluorination using diamond electrodes
- L23 ANSWER 2 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Synthesis of p-fluoronitrobenzene by halogen-exchange under microwave irradiation
- L23 ANSWER 3 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Microwave promoting halogen-exchange fluorination catalyzed by polyethylene glycol
- L23 ANSWER 4 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Silica speciation and microwave-assisted method for determination of iron and aluminum in diatom
- L23 ANSWER 5 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Structure and conformation of  $\alpha,\alpha,\alpha$ -trifluoroanisole, C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>OCF<sub>3</sub>
- L23 ANSWER 6 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Chemical bonding structure of fluorinated amorphous carbon films prepared by electron cyclotron resonance plasma chemical vapor deposition
- L23 ANSWER 7 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Method and apparatus for microwave plasma sterilization and surface modification of glass bottles
- L23 ANSWER 8 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Effect of a plasma treatment on water diffusivity and permeability of an unsaturated polyester resin
- L23 ANSWER 9 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Removal of oxide film prepared under BWR condition by using atmospheric CF<sub>4</sub>/O<sub>2</sub> plasma decontamination process
- L23 ANSWER 10 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Surface kinetics of polyphenylene oxide etching in a CF<sub>4</sub>/O<sub>2</sub>/Ar downstream microwave plasma
- L23 ANSWER 11 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Electrochemical fluorination by irradiating hydrofluoric acid with active energy rays
- L23 ANSWER 12 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Surface modification by low-pressure glow discharge plasma of an unsaturated polyester resin: effect on water diffusivity and permeability
- L23 ANSWER 13 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Silicon etching in NF<sub>3</sub>/O<sub>2</sub> remote microwave plasmas
- L23 ANSWER 14 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Etch kinetics of polyphenylene oxide laminates using a CF<sub>4</sub>/O<sub>2</sub>/Ar downstream microwave plasma
- L23 ANSWER 15 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Fluorination of 2-chloro-3-formylquinolines using microwaves
- L23 ANSWER 16 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Plasma-supported surface modification of poly(ethylene terephthalate)
- L23 ANSWER 17 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Surface modification of hexatriacontane by CF<sub>4</sub> plasmas studied by optical

emission and threshold ionization mass spectrometries

- L23 ANSWER 18 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Manufacture of porous electrode substrates for phosphoric acid fuel cells with good phosphoric acid corrosion resistance
- L23 ANSWER 19 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Role of intersystem crossing in the reactive scattering of O(3P) atoms with CF<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>I molecules
- L23 ANSWER 20 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Fluorination of spent nuclear fuel
- L23 ANSWER 21 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Cathodoluminescence measurement of CVD diamond surface
- L23 ANSWER 22 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Evidence for superconductivity in fluorinated La<sub>2</sub>CuO<sub>4</sub> at 35 K: Microwave investigations
- L23 ANSWER 23 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Microwave absorption and EPR studies of a new copper oxyfluoride superconductor synthesized through the ammonium bifluoride route
- L23 ANSWER 24 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Base-mediated decomposition of a mannose triflate during the synthesis of 2-deoxy-2-<sup>18</sup>F-fluoro-D-glucose
- L23 ANSWER 25 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Ab Initio Study on the Structural Properties of Hexafluorocyclobutene, 3,3,4,4-Tetrafluorocyclobutene, and Cyclobutene: The Remarkable Length of the C(3)-C(4) Bond
- L23 ANSWER 26 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Improvements on electrical properties of ultra-thin silicon oxides grown by microwave afterglow oxygen plasma
- L23 ANSWER 27 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Fundamental electrical properties of fluorinated and N<sub>2</sub>O plasma-annealed ultrathin silicon oxides grown by microwave plasma afterglow oxidation at low temperatures
- L23 ANSWER 28 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI NCA F-18 fluoroarylketones: useful bifunctional radiopharmaceutical intermediates
- L23 ANSWER 29 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Study of polymer treatment with tetrafluoromethane plasma: reactivity of fluorinated species on model surfaces
- L23 ANSWER 30 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Diffuse reflectance Fourier-transform infrared study of the plasma-fluorination of diamond surfaces using a microwave discharge in tetrafluoromethane
- L23 ANSWER 31 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Organophosphorus compounds with tertiary alkyl substituents. II. Synthesis and characterization of triphenylmethyl-substituted λ<sup>4</sup>P(V) compounds; crystal structure of triphenylmethylphosphonic difluoride
- L23 ANSWER 32 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI ESR study of lanthanum cuprate (La<sub>2</sub>CuO<sub>4</sub>)-derived superconductors treated under halogen gas
- L23 ANSWER 33 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

- TI Fourier transform infrared studies of polyimide and poly(methyl methacrylate) surfaces during downstream microwave plasma etching
- L23 ANSWER 34 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Microwave cavities: some parameters affecting their use in radiolabeling reactions
- L23 ANSWER 35 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI An unusual relationship between the nitrogen-fluorine bond lengths and force constants in N-fluoroamines
- L23 ANSWER 36 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Influence of preform surface treatments on the strength of fluorozirconate fibers
- L23 ANSWER 37 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Manufacture of microwave-oven trays which show no migration of low-molecular-weight components
- L23 ANSWER 38 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Prevention of migration of low molecular weight components from plastic trays for oily foods cookable by microwave ovens
- L23 ANSWER 39 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI FTIR investigations of plasma-modified polymer surfaces and their interfaces with plasma deposited tungsten
- L23 ANSWER 40 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Structural effects in fluorinated cyclopropanes: a microwave study of cis-1,1,2,3-tetrafluorocyclopropane
- L23 ANSWER 41 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Cold plasma-induced polymerization. Plasma-polymer interactions and surface and bulk characterization of the chemical structure of the material
- L23 ANSWER 42 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI In situ FTIR investigations of polymer surface modification in downstream microwave plasma etching
- L23 ANSWER 43 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI ESR spectra of high T<sub>c</sub> superconducting oxides treated under various atmospheres
- L23 ANSWER 44 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Boron-11-quadrupole hyperfine structure in the rotational spectrum of phenyldifluoroborane
- L23 ANSWER 45 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI The doubly determined substitution structure of 1,2-difluorobenzene
- L23 ANSWER 46 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Study of aluminum, gallium, and indium chelate ligand exchange by gas chromatography-microwave-induced plasma atomic emission spectrometry
- L23 ANSWER 47 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI The doubly determined substitution structure of 1,3-difluorobenzene
- L23 ANSWER 48 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Superconductivity in the fluorinated yttrium barium copper oxide
- L23 ANSWER 49 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Surface composition and distribution of fluorine in plasma-fluorinated

polyimide

- L23 ANSWER 50 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Application of microwave technology to the synthesis of short-lived radiopharmaceuticals
- L23 ANSWER 51 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Plasma-assisted removal of surface hydroxide from sodium fluoride
- L23 ANSWER 52 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI X-ray photoelectron and infrared spectroscopy of microwave plasma etched polyimide surfaces
- L23 ANSWER 53 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI The surface fluorination of graphite by electric discharge
- L23 ANSWER 54 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Mechanism of microwave plasma etching of polyimides in oxygen and tetrafluoromethane gas mixtures
- L23 ANSWER 55 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Reactions of atomic and molecular fluorine on silicon surfaces
- L23 ANSWER 56 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI The (p-d)  $\pi$  bonding in fluorosilanes? Gas-phase structures of (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4-n</sub>SiF<sub>n</sub> with n = 1-3 and of (tert-Bu)<sub>2</sub>SiF<sub>2</sub>
- L23 ANSWER 57 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI The reaction between dissociated fluorine and oxides of uranium
- L23 ANSWER 58 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI A synthesis of 2-deoxy-2-[18F]fluoro-D-glucose using accelerator-produced 18F-fluoride ion generated in a water target
- L23 ANSWER 59 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Tritium labeling of potential lipophilic myelin probes
- L23 ANSWER 60 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Reaction of fluorine atoms with nitromethane. Vibrational spectra of the addition complex and of the nitromethyl free radical
- L23 ANSWER 61 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI The fluorination of the surface of elemental carbon. II. Deposition and stability of fluorine-containing species: x-ray photoelectron spectroscopic studies of fluorinated graphite
- L23 ANSWER 62 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI High temperature kinetics of refractory metal gasification by atomic fluorine
- L23 ANSWER 63 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Low resolution microwave spectroscopy and the conformational analysis of 4,4-difluoropiperidine
- L23 ANSWER 64 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI The fluorination of the surfaces of elemental carbon. I. X-ray photoelectron spectroscopic studies of fluorinated graphite
- L23 ANSWER 65 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Identification of functional groups on the surface of a fluorinated diamond crystal by photoelectron spectroscopy
- L23 ANSWER 66 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
TI Kinetics of the attack of refractory solids by atomic and molecular fluorine

L23 ANSWER 67 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Kinetic studies of the attack of refractory materials by fluorine atoms

L23 ANSWER 68 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Electron diffraction investigation of hexafluoroacetone, hexafluoropropylimine, and hexafluoroisobutene

L23 ANSWER 69 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Microwave spectrum, structure, dipole moment, and internal rotation of trimethylsilane

=> d 123 11 15 24 40 49 50 ti abs bib

L23 ANSWER 11 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Electrochemical fluorination by irradiating hydrofluoric acid with active energy rays

AB An electrochem. fluorination system composed of an electrochem. medium (I) (containing inorg. fluoride such as hydrofluoric acid) and electrodes (II), (I) and/or (II) is irradiated with active energy rays (such as microwave, far IR rays, IR rays, visible rays, UV rays, etc.). The yield of F compds. is high, formation of byproducts is little, and the consumption of an expensive anode such as Ni and Pt is small.

AN 2000:43620 CAPLUS  
 DN 132:70683  
 TI Electrochemical fluorination by irradiating hydrofluoric acid with active energy rays.  
 IN Yumoto, Kimiyasu  
 PA Dainippon Ink and Chemicals, Inc., Japan  
 SO Jpn. Kokai Tokkyo Koho, 7 pp.  
 CODEN: JKXXAF  
 DT Patent  
 LA Japanese  
 FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	JP 2000017473	A	20000118	JP 1998-180419	19980626
PRAI	JP 1998-180419		19980626		

L23 ANSWER 15 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Fluorination of 2-chloro-3-formylquinolines using microwaves

AB Fluorination of 2-chloro-3-formylquinolines has been carried out in sulfolane, acetonitrile and acetamide using potassium fluoride and tetramethylammonium chloride with microwave irradiation as well as conventional heating. The reaction time has been brought down from hours to minutes with improved yields using microwave irradiation. The rate of fluorination of 2-chloro-3-formylquinoline is highest in acetamide, followed by acetonitrile.

AN 1999:269410 CAPLUS  
 DN 130:352180  
 TI Fluorination of 2-chloro-3-formylquinolines using microwaves

AU Kidwai, Mazaahir; Sapra, Pooja; Bhushan, Kumar Ranjan  
 CS Department of Chemistry, University of Delhi, Delhi, 110007, India  
 SO Indian Journal of Chemistry, Section B: Organic Chemistry Including Medicinal Chemistry (1999), 38B(1), 114-115  
 CODEN: IJSBDB; ISSN: 0376-4699

PB National Institute of Science Communication, CSIR  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 OS CASREACT 130:352180  
 RE.CNT 7 THERE ARE 7 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
 ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L23 ANSWER 24 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Base-mediated decomposition of a mannose triflate during the synthesis of 2-deoxy-2-18F-fluoro-D-glucose  
 AB The effect of potassium carbonate, potassium bicarbonate and potassium fluoride on the base-mediated decomposition of 1,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl-2-O-trifluoromethanesulfonyl- $\beta$ -D-mannopyranose (I) during the synthesis of 2-deoxy-2-18F-fluoro-D-glucose (2-18FDG) was investigated using 19F-NMR. It has been shown that the addition of KF, K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> or KHCO<sub>3</sub> to solns. of I in acetonitrile containing 2,2,2-crypt resulted in the elimination of trifluoromethane-sulfonate anion from I presumably by an E2 mechanism. It has also been shown that the substitution of triflate by [18F]fluoride in 90% complete in less than a minute when preparation of the dry [18F]fluoride and the subsequent nucleophilic fluorination is done using a domestic microwave oven. Using this modified method the average yield of 2-18FDG after 30 production runs was found to be very reproducible (47 $\pm$ 4% at the end of synthesis).  
 AN 1995:469514 CAPLUS  
 DN 123:56399  
 TI Base-mediated decomposition of a mannose triflate during the synthesis of 2-deoxy-2-18F-fluoro-D-glucose  
 AU Chirakal, Raman; Mccarry, Brian; Lonergan, Michael; Firnau, Gunter; Garnett, Stephen  
 CS Dep. Nuclear Medicine, Chedoke-McMaster Hospitals, Hamilton, ON, 48N 3Z5, Can.  
 SO Applied Radiation and Isotopes (1995), 46(3), 149-55  
 CODEN: ARISEF; ISSN: 0969-8043  
 PB Elsevier  
 DT Journal  
 LA English

L23 ANSWER 40 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Structural effects in fluorinated cyclopropanes: a microwave study of cis-1,1,2,3-tetrafluorocyclopropane  
 AB Microwave and RFMDR spectra of cis-CHFCHFCF<sub>2</sub>, cis-13CHFCHFCF<sub>2</sub>, cis-CDFCDFCF<sub>2</sub>, and cis-13CDFCDFCF<sub>2</sub> was measured between 26.5 and 40.0 GHz using an HP 8400C spectrometer. The a- and c-type transitions were assigned and fit to the quartic Watson Hamiltonian giving A = 3450.445(2) MHz, B = 2402.831(3) MHz, C = 2060.247(3) MHz,  $\Delta J$  = 0.39(3) kHz,  $\Delta JK$  = 0.26(1) kHz,  $\delta K$  = 1.606(9) kHz,  $\delta J$  = 0.059(1) kHz, and  $\delta JK$  = -0.58(2) kHz for cis-CHFCHFCF<sub>2</sub>. A structure is derived from the moment of inertia data by fixing 3 parameters associated with the CF<sub>2</sub> group. The rs parameters for the -CHFCHF-segment of the mol. in the CHFCHFCF<sub>2</sub> isotopic frame are r(C2-C3) = 1.533(3) Å, r(C2,3-H) = 1.099(3) Å, r(F2...F3) = 2.775(2) Å, and r(H2...H3) = 2.622(2) Å. Two algorithms describing the C-C and C-F bond distances are fitted to gas phase structural data for a series of fluorinated cyclopropane derivs. A partial test of these algorithms is obtained from the structure of cis-CHFCHFCF<sub>2</sub>. The structural results are related to theor. studies of fluorination effects in cyclopropane derivs.  
 AN 1991:71347 CAPLUS  
 DN 114:71347  
 TI Structural effects in fluorinated cyclopropanes: a microwave study of cis-1,1,2,3-tetrafluorocyclopropane  
 AU Beauchamp, R. N.; Gillies, C. W.; Gillies, J. Z.  
 CS Dep. Chem., Rensselaer Polytech. Inst., Troy, NY, 12180, USA  
 SO Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy (1990), 144(2), 269-85  
 CODEN: JMOSA3; ISSN: 0022-2852  
 DT Journal  
 LA English

L23 ANSWER 49 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Surface composition and distribution of fluorine in plasma-fluorinated polyimide  
 AB Surface composition, F distribution, and morphol. were determined for Du Pont 5878 polyimide films modified downstream from microwave plasmas

containing CF<sub>4</sub>/O. Complementary anal. techniques including XPS, Rutherford backscattering spectroscopy, and SEM yielded a more complete understanding of polyimide fluorination and subsequent etching of the modified film. Depth of fluorination increased nonlinearly with treatment time for films exposed downstream from a CF<sub>4</sub>-rich plasma. Exposure downstream from an O-rich plasma resulted in a reduction of thickness in both the fluorinated layer and the unmodified polyimide during etching. A model for fluorination of polyimide and subsequent removal was proposed.

AN 1988:455648 CAPLUS

DN 109:55648

TI Surface composition and distribution of fluorine in plasma-fluorinated polyimide

AU Matienzo, L. J.; Emmi, F.; Egitto, F. D.; Van Hart, D. C.; Vukanovic, V.; Takacs, G. A.

CS Syst. Technol. Div., IBM Corp., Endicott, NY, 13760, USA

SO Journal of Vacuum Science & Technology, A: Vacuum, Surfaces, and Films (1988), 6(3, Pt. 1), 950-3

CODEN: JVTAD6; ISSN: 0734-2101

DT Journal

LA English

L23 ANSWER 50 OF 69 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Application of microwave technology to the synthesis of short-lived radiopharmaceuticals

AB The use of conventional heating was compared with heating with microwave ovens in the synthesis of radiopharmaceuticals. Nucleophilic substitution reactions of activated nitrobenzenes with [18F]fluoride and isotopic exchange reactions of activated and deactivated halogenoarenes using [18F]fluoride and [131I]iodide were examined

AN 1988:62407 CAPLUS

DN 108:62407

TI Application of microwave technology to the synthesis of short-lived radiopharmaceuticals

AU Hwang, D. R.; Moerlein, S. M.; Lang, L.; Welch, M. J.

CS Sch. Med., Washington Univ., St. Louis, MO, 63110, USA

SO Journal of the Chemical Society, Chemical Communications (1987), (23), 1799-801

CODEN: JCCCAT; ISSN: 0022-4936

DT Journal

LA English

=> d his

(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 09:18:01 ON 04 JAN 2007)

FILE 'AGRICOLA, ALUMINIUM, ANABSTR, APOLLIT, AQUALINE, AQUIRE, BABS, BIOTECHNO, CABA, CAOLD, CAPLUS, CBNB, CEABA-VTB, CERAB, CIN, COMPENDEX, CONFSCI, COPPERLIT, CORROSION, DISSABS, ENCOMPLIT, GENBANK, INSPEC, INSPHYS, IPA, JICST-EPLUS, KOSMET, METADEX, ...' ENTERED AT 09:18:07 ON 04 JAN 2007

INDEX 'AGRICOLA, ALUMINIUM, ANABSTR, APOLLIT, AQUALINE, AQUIRE, BABS, BIOTECHNO, CABA, CAOLD, CAPLUS, CBNB, CEABA-VTB, CERAB, CIN, COMPENDEX, CONFSCI, COPPERLIT, CORROSION, DISSABS, ENCOMPLIT, GENBANK, INSPEC, INSPHYS, IPA, JICST-EPLUS, KOSMET, METADEX, ...' ENTERED AT 09:18:17 ON 04 JAN 2007

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4\* FILE AGRICOLA  
0\* FILE ALUMINIUM  
12 FILE ANABSTR  
13\* FILE APOLLIT  
1 FILE AQUALINE



0\* FILE AQUIRE  
 93\* FILE BABS  
 35 FILE BIOTECHNO  
 13 FILE CABA  
 2 FILE CAOLD  
 1249 FILE CAPLUS  
 17 FILE CBNB  
 5\* FILE CEABA-VTB  
 8 FILE CIN  
 83 FILE COMPENDEX  
 2\* FILE CONFSCI  
 0\* FILE CORROSION  
 65 FILE DISSABS  
 5\* FILE ENCOMPLIT  
 15 FILE INSPEC  
 2\* FILE INSPHYS  
 1\* FILE IPA  
 87\* FILE JICST-EPLUS  
 2 FILE KOSMET  
 21 FILE NTIS  
 45\* FILE PAPERCHEM2  
 120 FILE PASCAL  
 116\* FILE PROMT  
 42 FILE RAPRA  
 41 FILE RDISCLOSURE  
 342 FILE SCISEARCH  
 4 FILE TULSA  
 1 FILE TULSA2  
 3 FILE WATER  
 1 FILE WELDASEARCH  
 49 FILE WSCA

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FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:20:30 ON 04 JAN 2007

L2 469 S FLUORINATION AND (?ACCHARIDE OR SUGAR OR GLUCOSE OR SUCROSE O  
 L3 300 S L2 AND SYNTHES?  
 L4 265 S L3 NOT PY>2002  
 L5 5 S L4 AND SACCHARIDE  
 L6 257181 S SUGAR AND (?ACCHARIDE OR SUGAR OR GLUCOSE OR SUCROSE OR RIBOS  
 L7 75 S L4 AND SUGAR  
 L8 53 S FLUORINATION AND (CARBOHYDRATE OR SACCHARIDE)  
 L9 46 S L8 NOT PY>2002  
 L10 29 S L9 AND SYNTHESIS

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:41:46 ON 04 JAN 2007

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 09:41:59 ON 04 JAN 2007

EXP DIFLUOROBENZYL-DIETHYLAMINE/CN  
 EXP DBDA/CN

L11 1 S E3

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:43:13 ON 04 JAN 2007

L12 118 S FLUORINATION AND MICROWAVE  
 L13 73 S L12 NOT PY>2002  
 L14 6 S L13 AND NUCLEOPH?  
 L15 0 S L13 AND HYDROXYL  
 L16 0 S L13 AND DIOL  
 L17 0 S L13 AND EPOXIDE  
 L18 15 S DEOXYFLUORINATION  
 L19 3 S L18 AND MICROWAVE  
 L20 15 S FLUORINATION AND MICROWAVE AND NUCLEOPHILIC  
 L21 118 S FLUORINATION AND MICROWAVE  
 L22 112 S L21 NOT AROMATIC  
 L23 69 S L22 NOT PY>2002

L24            0 S L23 AND (CARBOHYDRATE OR SACCHARIDE OR RIBOS? OR ARABINOS?)  
L25            0 S L23 AND SN2  
L26            0 S L23 AND DISPLACEMENT

=> log hold

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE	TOTAL
ENTRY	SESSION
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FULL ESTIMATED COST

DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)

SINCE FILE	TOTAL
ENTRY	SESSION
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PASSWORD:

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CA SUBSCRIBER PRICE	-17.16	-27.30

=> file registry

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FULL ESTIMATED COST	155.16	349.89

DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)	SINCE FILE ENTRY	TOTAL SESSION
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<http://www.cas.org/ONLINE/UG/regprops.html>

=> exp triethylamine hydrofluoride/cn

E1	1	TRIETHYLAMINE HEXAHYDROFLUORIDE/CN
E2	1	TRIETHYLAMINE HYDROCHLORIDE-D/CN
E3	0 -->	TRIETHYLAMINE HYDROFLUORIDE/CN
E4	1	TRIETHYLAMINE HYDROGEN MALEATE/CN
E5	1	TRIETHYLAMINE HYDROIODIDE/CN
E6	1	TRIETHYLAMINE IODOACETATE/CN

E7	1	TRIETHYLAMINE ISOBUTYLDITHIOCARBAMATE/CN
E8	1	TRIETHYLAMINE KALIBOR SALT/CN
E9	1	TRIETHYLAMINE LACTATE/CN
E10	1	TRIETHYLAMINE LAURETH SULFATE/CN
E11	1	TRIETHYLAMINE LAURYL SULFATE/CN
E12	1	TRIETHYLAMINE M-BROMOBENZOATE/CN

=> file caplus

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=> s fluorination and microwave and triethylamine

16980 FLUORINATION  
 114727 MICROWAVE  
 31838 TRIETHYLAMINE

L27 3 FLUORINATION AND MICROWAVE AND TRIETHYLAMINE

=> d l27 1-3 ti abs bib

L27 ANSWER 1 OF 3 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Preparation of  $\alpha,\alpha$ -difluoromethyl compounds from aldehydes  
 AB R3CHF2 [R3 = (un)substituted alkyl, aryl] are prepared by reaction of R3CHO (R3 = same as above) with R0CF2NR1R2 [R0, R1, R2 = H, (un)substituted alkyl, aryl] and Et3N.nHF (n  $\geq$  1). P-Me3CC6H4CHO was treated with m-MeC6H4CF2Net2 and Et3N.3HF under microwave irradiation to give 80% p-Me3CC6H4CHF2.  
 AN 2005:1149601 CAPLUS  
 DN 143:405686  
 TI Preparation of  $\alpha,\alpha$ -difluoromethyl compounds from aldehydes  
 IN Hara, Masaharu; Fukuhara, Tsuyoshi  
 PA Mitsubishi Gas Chemical Co., Ltd., Japan  
 SO Jpn. Kokai Tokkyo Koho, 11 pp.  
 CODEN: JKXXAF  
 DT Patent  
 LA Japanese  
 FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	JP 2005298363	A	20051027	JP 2004-113302	20040407
PRAI	JP 2004-113302		20040407		
OS	MARPAT 143:405686				

L27 ANSWER 2 OF 3 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

TI Method of fluorination using N,N-diethyl- $\alpha,\alpha$ -difluorobenzylamines

AB Disclosed is a method in which a glucide, examples of which include a monosaccharide, an oligosaccharide, a polysaccharide, a composite saccharide comprising any of these saccharides and a protein or lipid bonded thereto, a polyalc., an aldehyde, ketone, or acid of a polyalc., a derivative or condensate of any of these, is reacted with a fluorinating agent represented by the general formula of  $\text{RCF}_2\text{-Y(R}_1\text{)R}_2$  [ $\text{Y} = \text{N, P}$ ;  $\text{R-R}_2$  are same or different group selected from H and each (un)substituted alkyl and aryl; or  $\geq 2$  of  $\text{R-R}_2$  groups are bonded to each other to form a ring] either thermally or by irradiation with microwave or an electromagnetic wave with a wavelength around the microwave region. By the method, fluorination reaction can be safely conducted position-selectively even in a temperature range of 150 to 200°, in which fluorination has conventionally been difficult. The method in which the reactants are irradiated with microwave or an electromagnetic wave with a wavelength around the microwave region is applicable to substrates other than glucides. When a complex compound comprising HF and a base, for example, is reacted with a substrate by irradiation with microwave, fluorination in a specific position which has been difficult in conventional techniques proceeds highly selectively in a short time efficiently and safely. Thus, 10 mmol Me 2,3-O-isopropylidene- $\beta$ -D-ribofuranoside, 12 mmol N,N-diethyl- $\alpha,\alpha$ -difluoro-3-methylbenzylamine, and 20 mL heptane were added to a glass vessel reaction vessel coated with fluorinated resin, heated with 100° with stirring, and allowed to react for 50 min to give 55% Me 2,3-O-isopropylidene-5-deoxy-5-fluoro- $\beta$ -D-ribofuranoside.

AN 2004:493719 CAPLUS

DN 141:38808

TI Method of fluorination using N,N-diethyl- $\alpha,\alpha$ -difluorobenzylamines

IN Hara, Shoji; Fukuhara, Tsuyoshi

PA Mitsubishi Gas Chemical Company, Inc., Japan

SO PCT Int. Appl., 50 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent

LA Japanese

FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	WO 2004050676	A1	20040617	WO 2003-JP15336	20031201
	W: CN, US				
	RW: AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR				
	JP 2004182664	A	20040702	JP 2002-352968	20021204
	JP 2004189655	A	20040708	JP 2002-358249	20021210
	EP 1568703	A1	20050831	EP 2003-775984	20031201
	R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT, IE, SI, FI, RO, CY, TR, BG, CZ, EE, HU, SK				
	CN 1720256	A	20060111	CN 2003-80104679	20031201
	US 2006014972	A1	20060119	US 2005-537437	20050603
PRAI	JP 2002-352968	A	20021204		
	JP 2002-358249	A	20021210		
	WO 2003-JP15336	W	20031201		

OS CASREACT 141:38808; MARPAT 141:38808

RE.CNT 19 THERE ARE 19 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L27 ANSWER 3 OF 3 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN  
 TI Effective fluorination reaction with Et3N·3HF under microwave irradiation  
 AB Fluorination reaction of epoxides and alkyl mesylates can be effectively achieved by reaction with Et3N·3HF (N,N-diethylethanamine trihydrofluoride, I) under microwave irradiation. The reaction time could be greatly reduced compared to the reaction under thermal conditions. The reactions were completed in a few minutes and the use of large excess of reagents could be avoided. For example, ring opening of 7-oxabicyclo[4.1.0]heptane with I under microwave irradiation gave (1R,2R)-rel-2-fluorocyclohexanol. Similarly, ring opening of decyloxirane gave 2-fluoro-1-dodecanol and 1-fluoro-2-dodecanol. Fluorination of benzenepropanol methanesulfonate gave (3-fluoropropyl)benzene.  
 AN 2003:477661 CAPLUS  
 DN 139:337726  
 TI Effective fluorination reaction with Et3N·3HF under microwave irradiation  
 AU Inagaki, Tomotake; Fukuhara, Tsuyoshi; Hara, Shoji  
 CS Division of Molecular Chemistry, Graduate School of Engineering, Hokkaido University, Sapporo, 060-8628, Japan  
 SO Synthesis (2003), (8), 1157-1159  
 CODEN: SYNTBF; ISSN: 0039-7881  
 PB Georg Thieme Verlag  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 OS CASREACT 139:337726  
 RE.CNT 16 THERE ARE 16 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
 ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

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FILE 'AGRICOLA, ALUMINIUM, ANABSTR, APOLLIT, AQUALINE, AQUIRE, BABS, BIOTECHNO, CABA, CAOLD, CAPLUS, CBNB, CEABA-VTB, CERAB, CIN, COMPENDEX, CONFSCI, COPPERLIT, CORROSION, DISSABS, ENCOMPLIT, GENBANK, INSPEC, INSPHYS, IPA, JICST-EPLUS, KOSMET, METADEX, ...' ENTERED AT 09:18:07 ON 04 JAN 2007

INDEX 'AGRICOLA, ALUMINIUM, ANABSTR, APOLLIT, AQUALINE, AQUIRE, BABS, BIOTECHNO, CABA, CAOLD, CAPLUS, CBNB, CEABA-VTB, CERAB, CIN, COMPENDEX, CONFSCI, COPPERLIT, CORROSION, DISSABS, ENCOMPLIT, GENBANK, INSPEC, INSPHYS, IPA, JICST-EPLUS, KOSMET, METADEX, ...' ENTERED AT 09:18:17 ON 04 JAN 2007

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 4\* FILE AGRICOLA  
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 13\* FILE APOLLIT  
 1 FILE AQUALINE  
 0\* FILE AQUIRE  
 93\* FILE BABS  
 35 FILE BIOTECHNO  
 13 FILE CABA  
 2 FILE CAOLD  
 1249 FILE CAPLUS  
 17 FILE CBNB  
 5\* FILE CEABA-VTB  
 8 FILE CIN  
 83 FILE COMPENDEX  
 2\* FILE CONFSCI